



79th



International
Scientific
Conference of
the University
of Latvia



UNIVERSITY OF LATVIA
**INSTITUTE OF
ATOMIC PHYSICS
AND SPECTROSCOPY**

Optical frequency comb generated inside silica microsphere for WDM Data Transmission System

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ERDF project No. 1.1.1.1/16/A/155

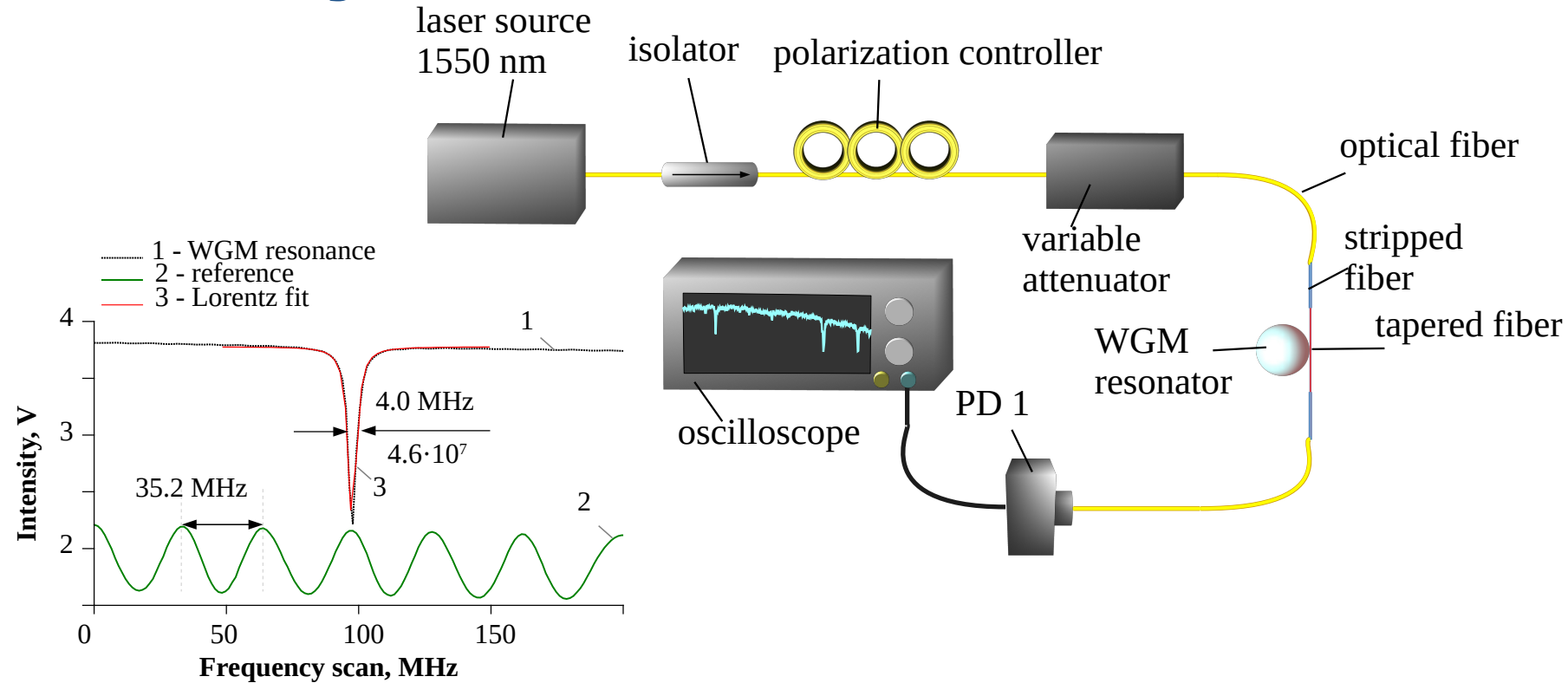
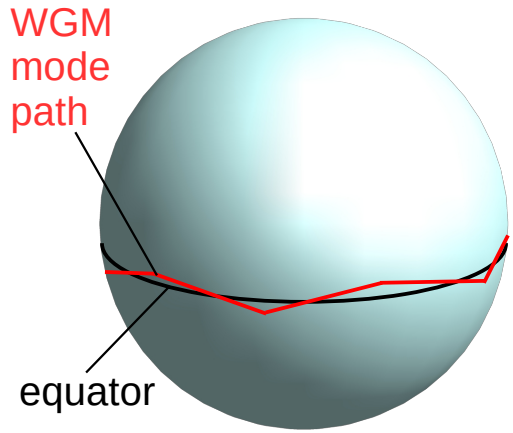
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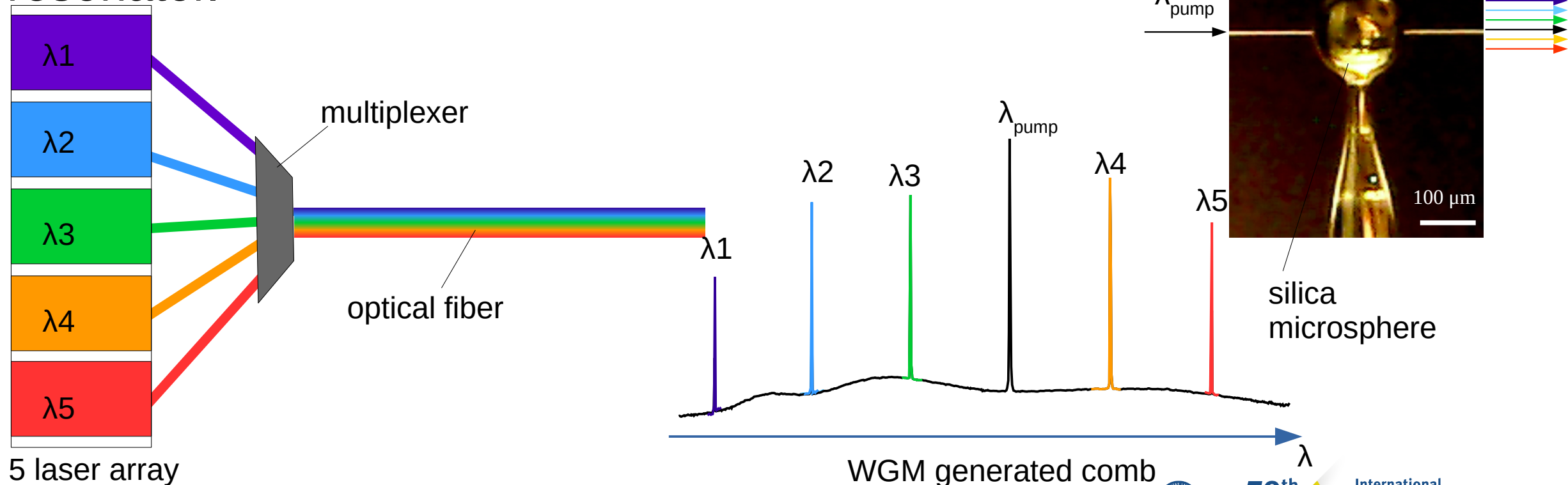
Whispering Gallery Mode Resonators



The resonators were characterized by measurement of the Q factor.

Wavelength Division Multiplexing

Replace laser array with frequency comb generated inside WGM resonator.



5 laser array

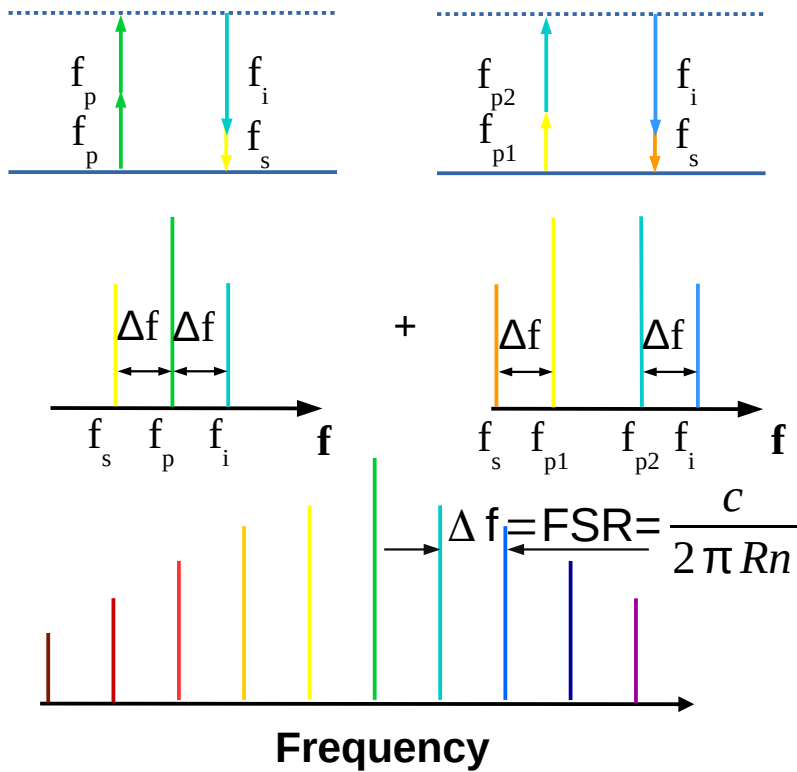
multiplexer

optical fiber

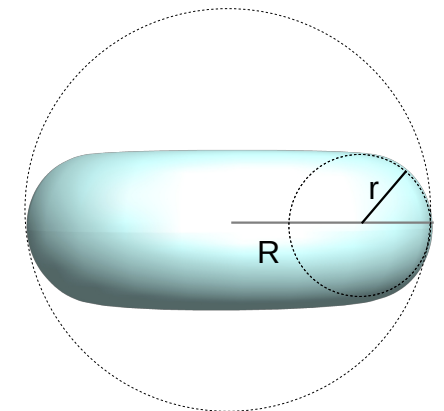
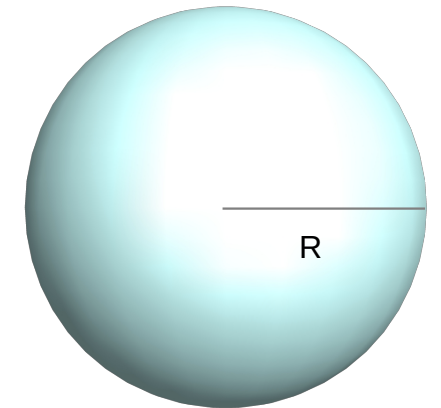
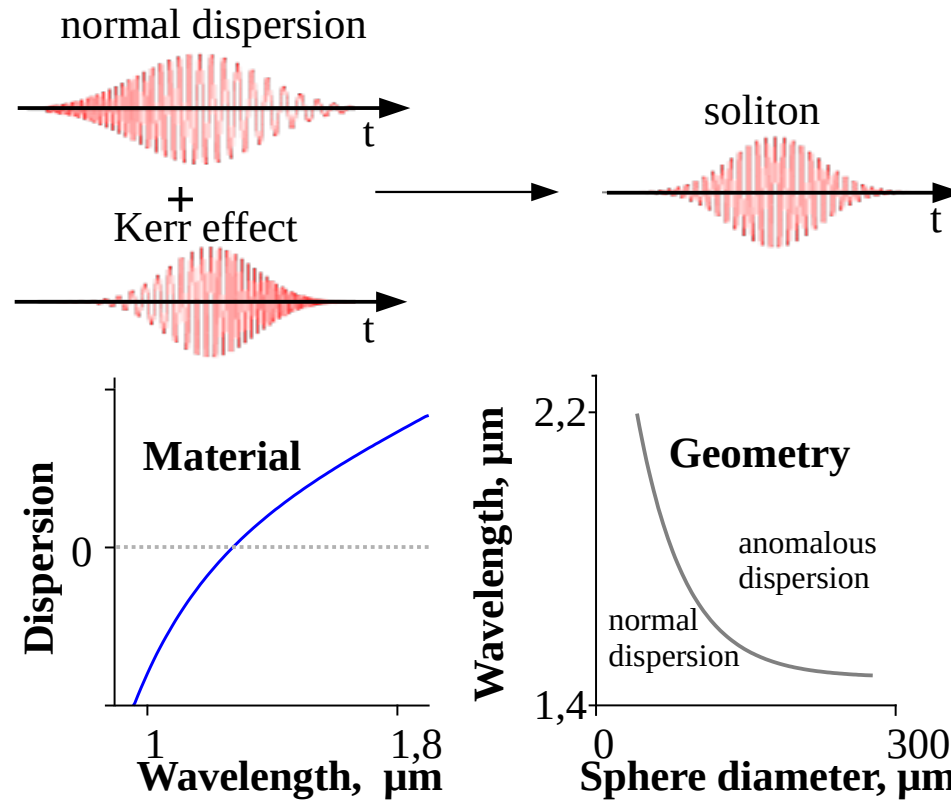
WGM generated comb

Generating the Comb

FWM VS losses.

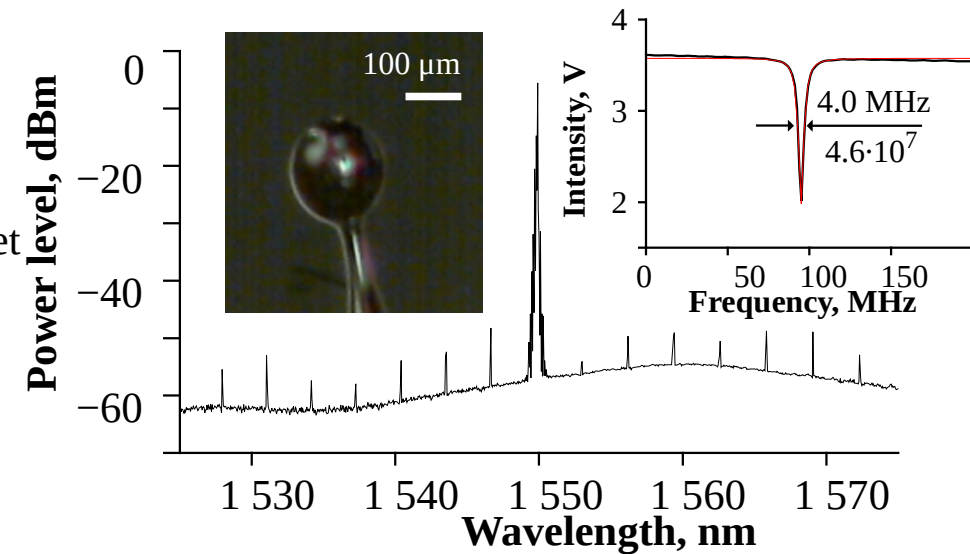
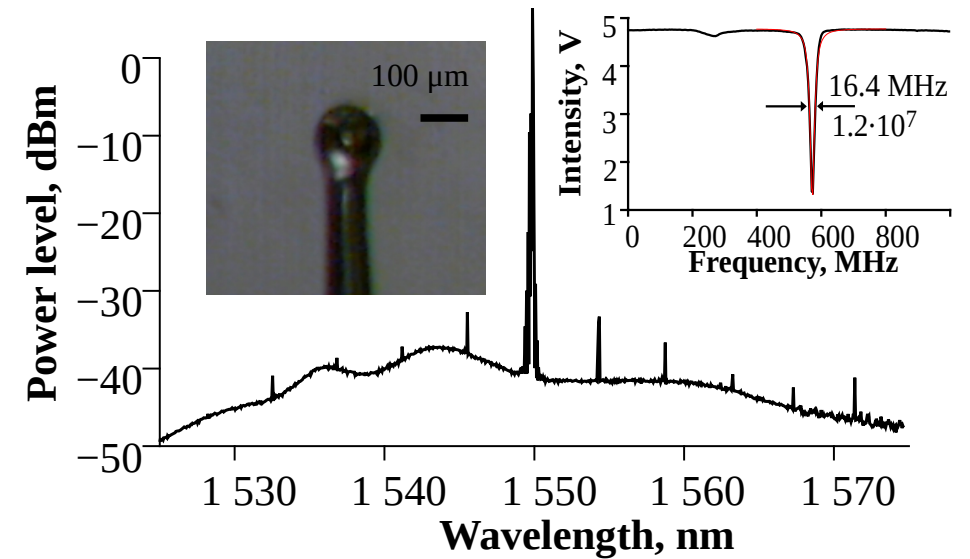
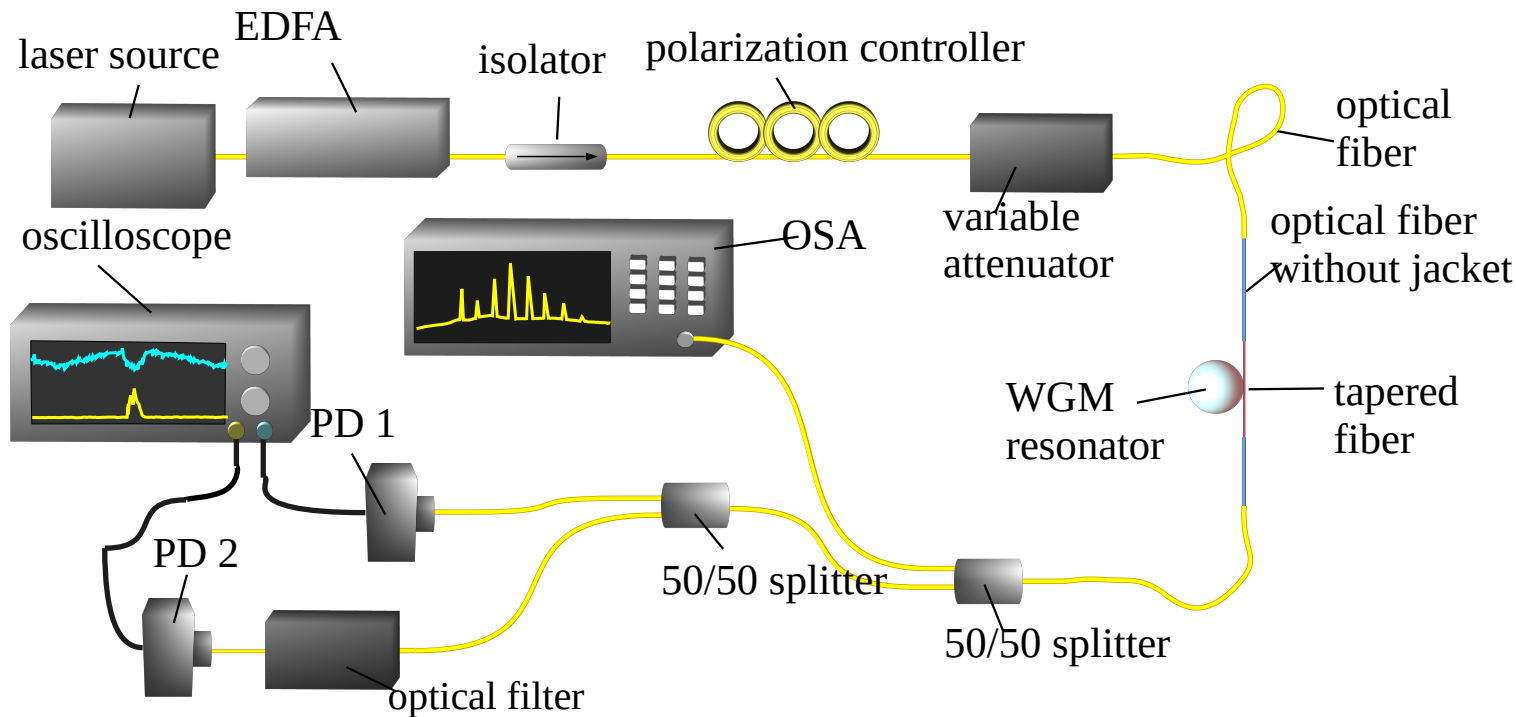


Dispersion VS Kerr effect.



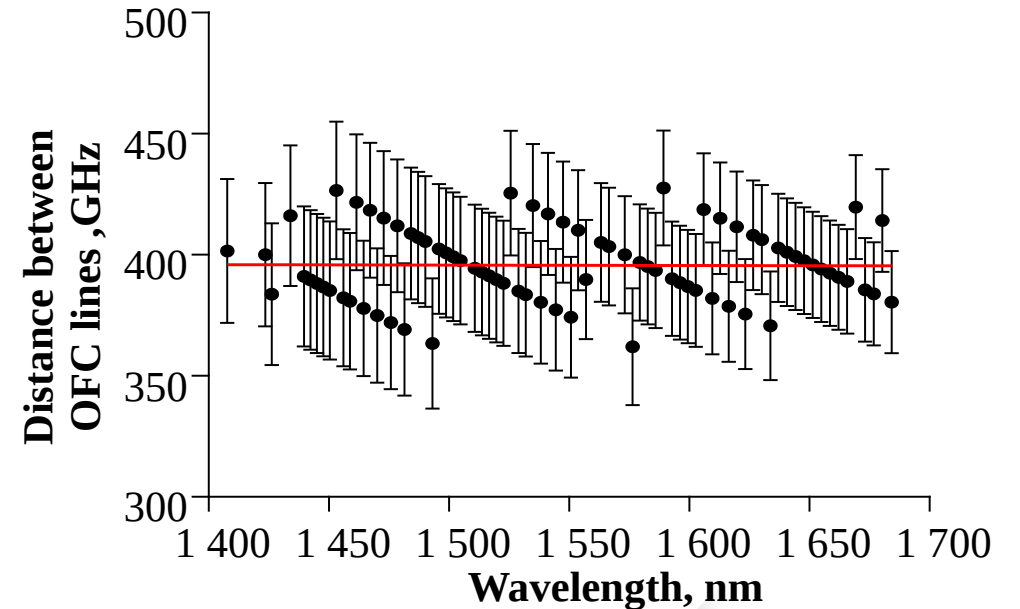
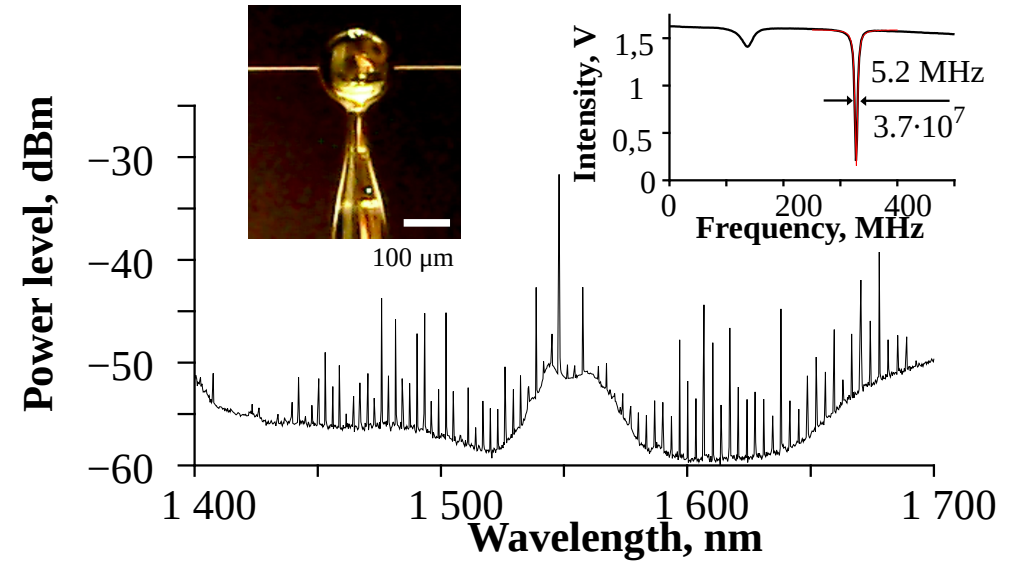
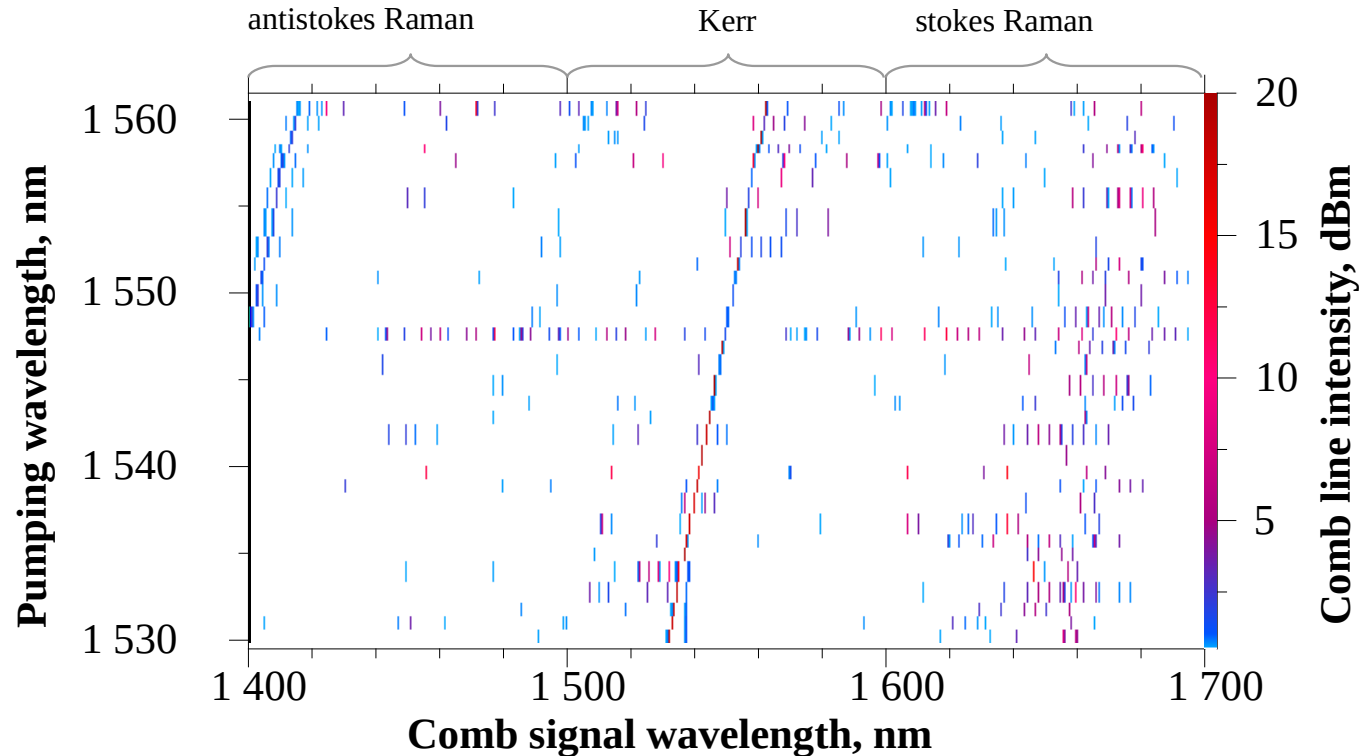
Generating the Comb

A tunable 1550 nm laser was amplified and coupled inside the silica microsphere resonator.



Tuneing Pumping Laser

32 different C-Band channels were pumped inside the WGM microsphere.

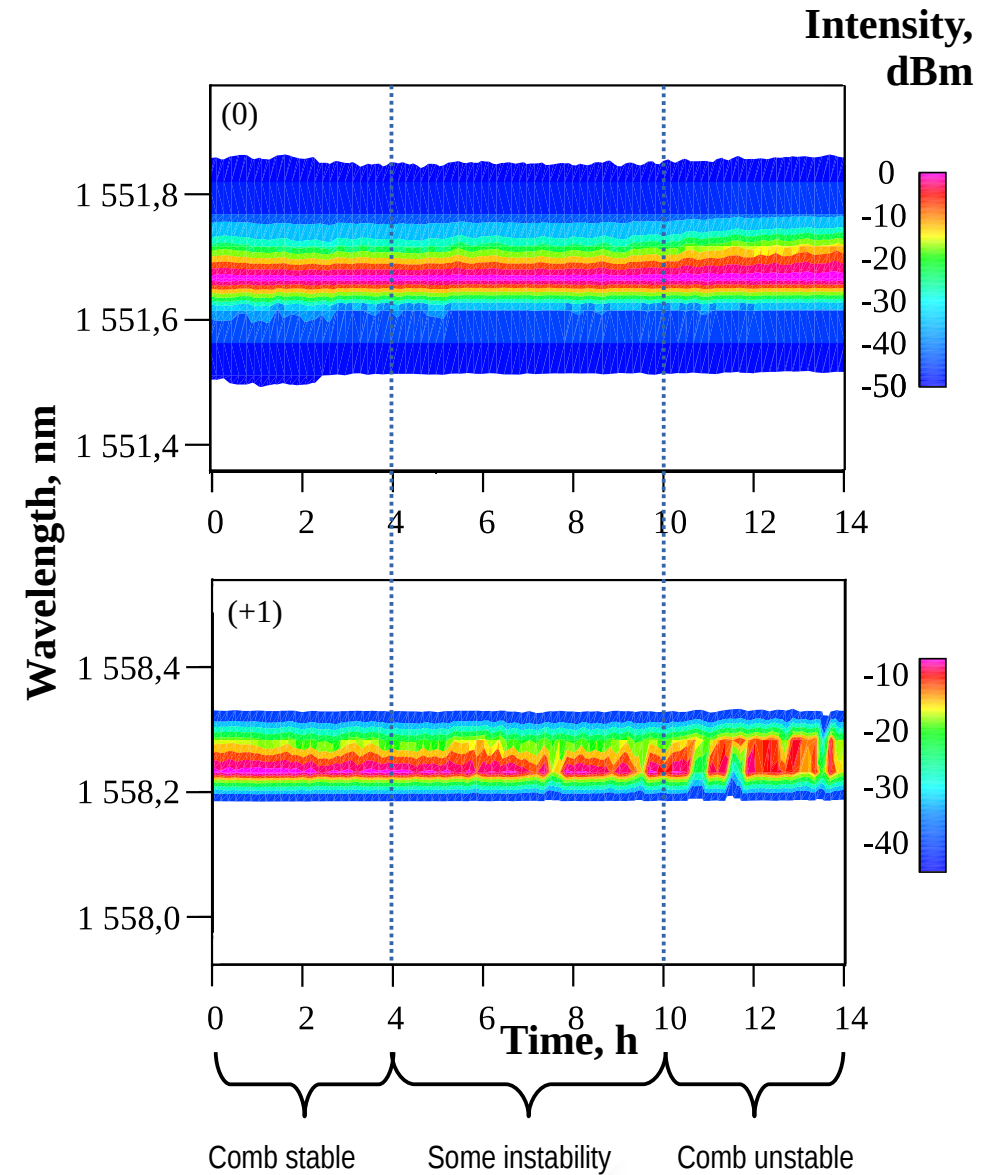
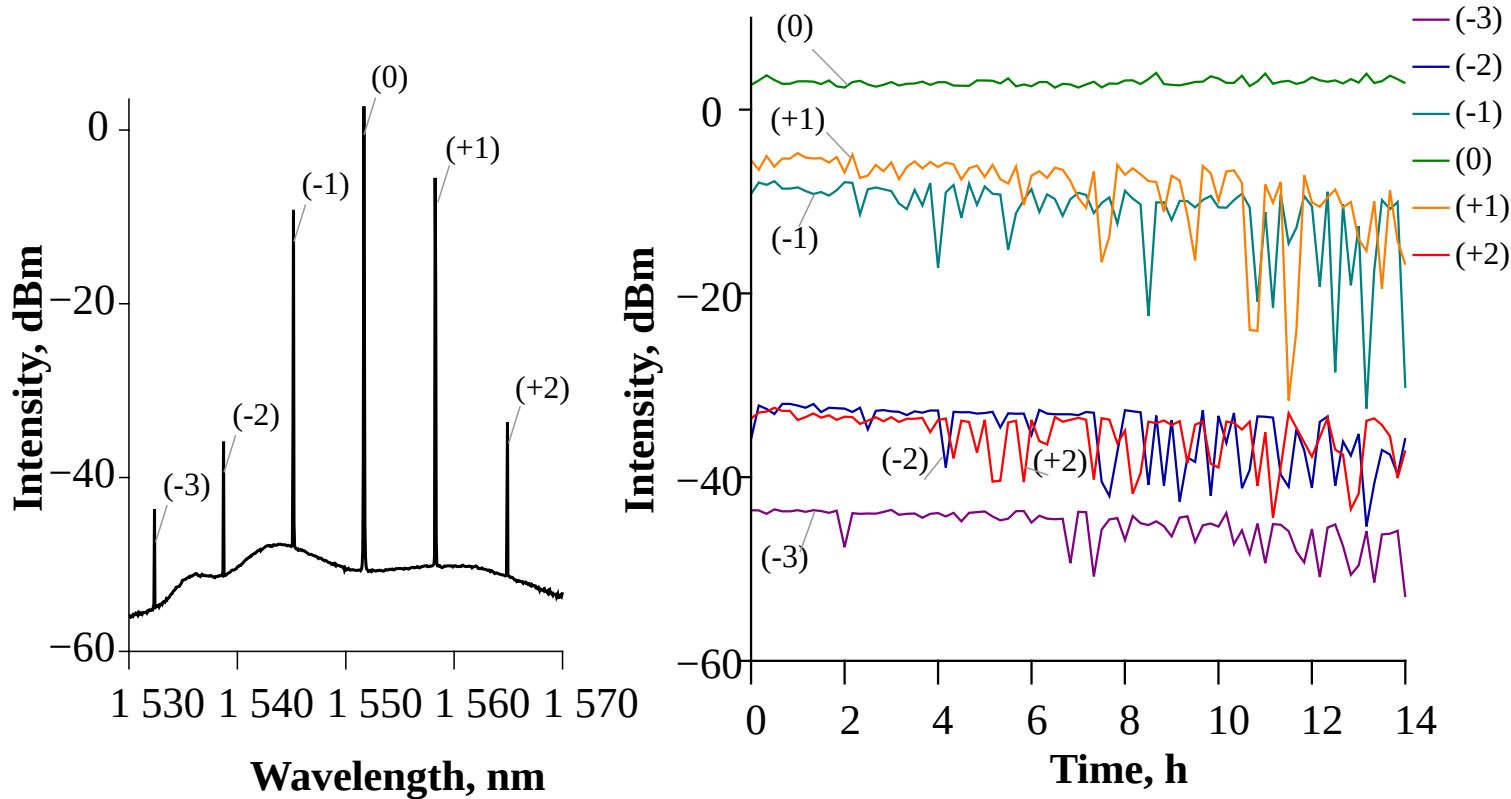


Temperature control important for long term stability.

- Resonance excitation wavelength – temperature may shift resonance position.
- Coupling conditions – temperature may change the resonance and taper positioning.
- Excitation light polarization – temperature may change optical fiber length.
- Eliminating the causes of instability will improve both the stability and the suitability of the system for WGM data transmission.

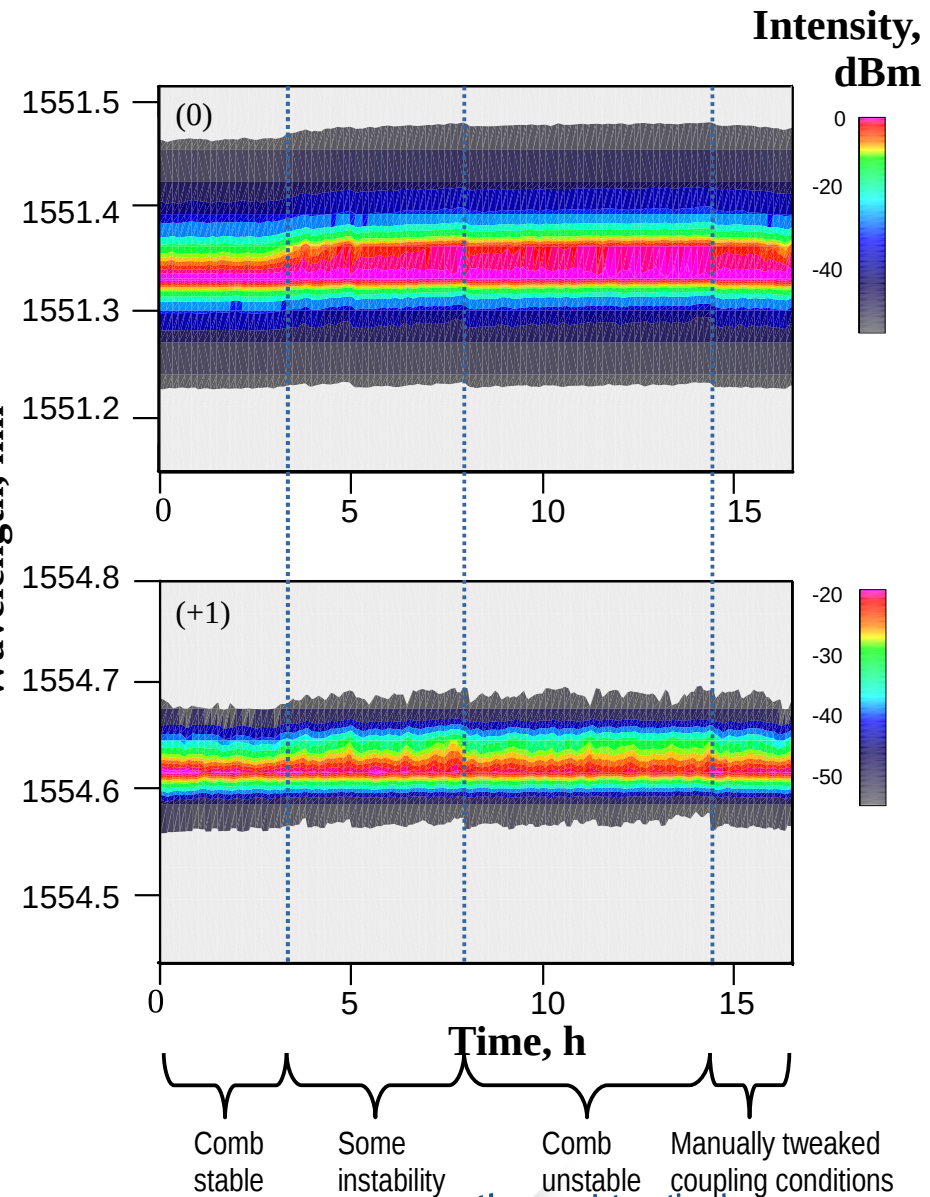
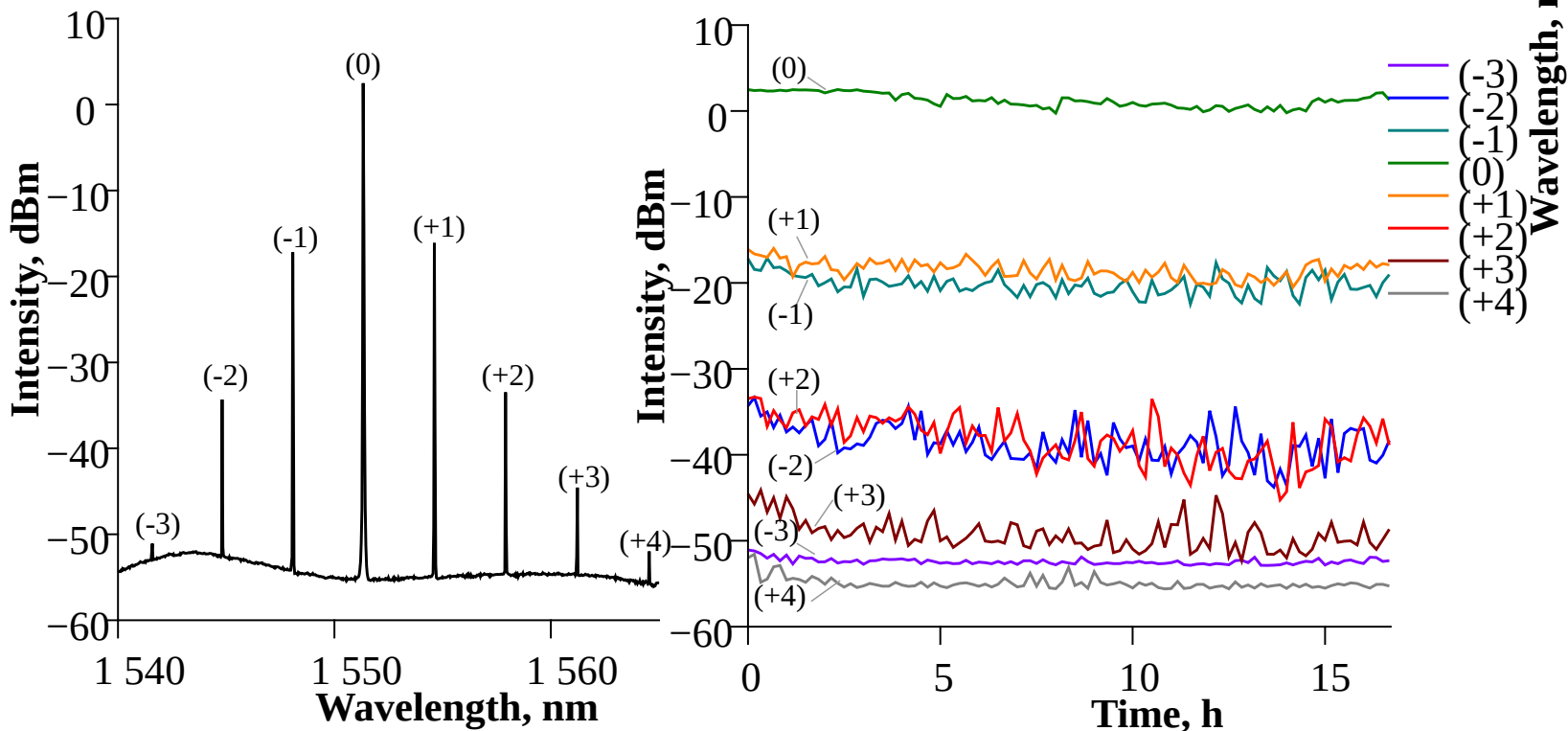
Comb Stability - 800 GHz Comb

Comb line spacing 2 FSR



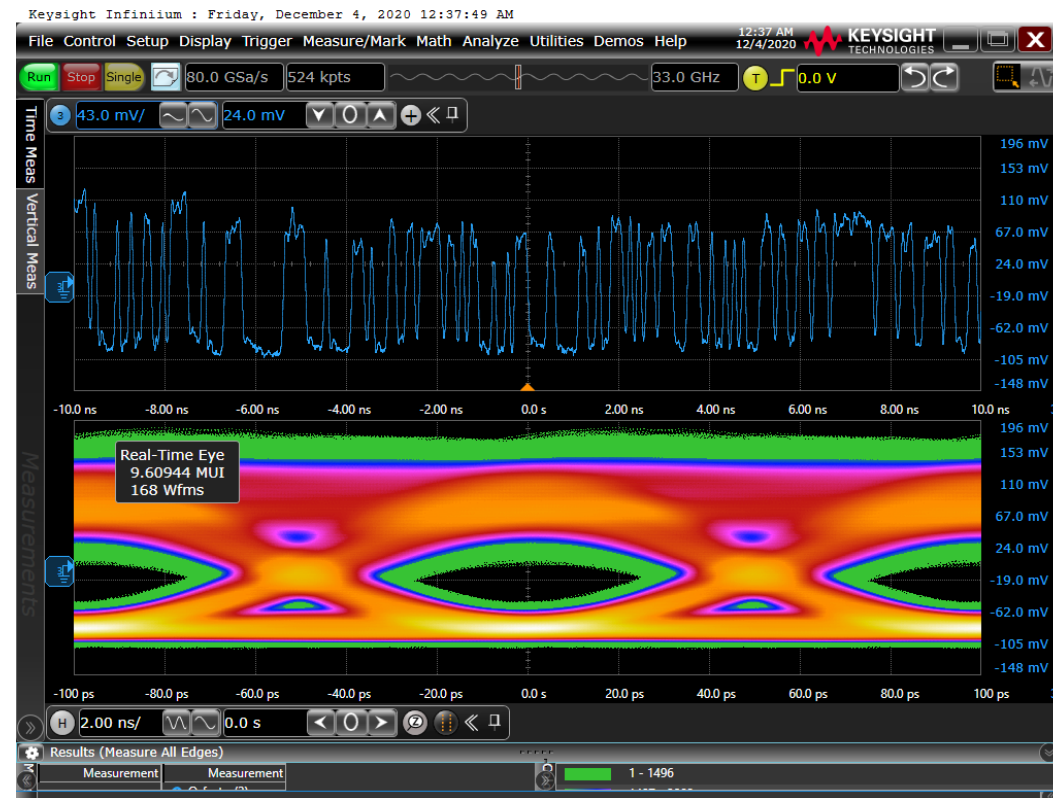
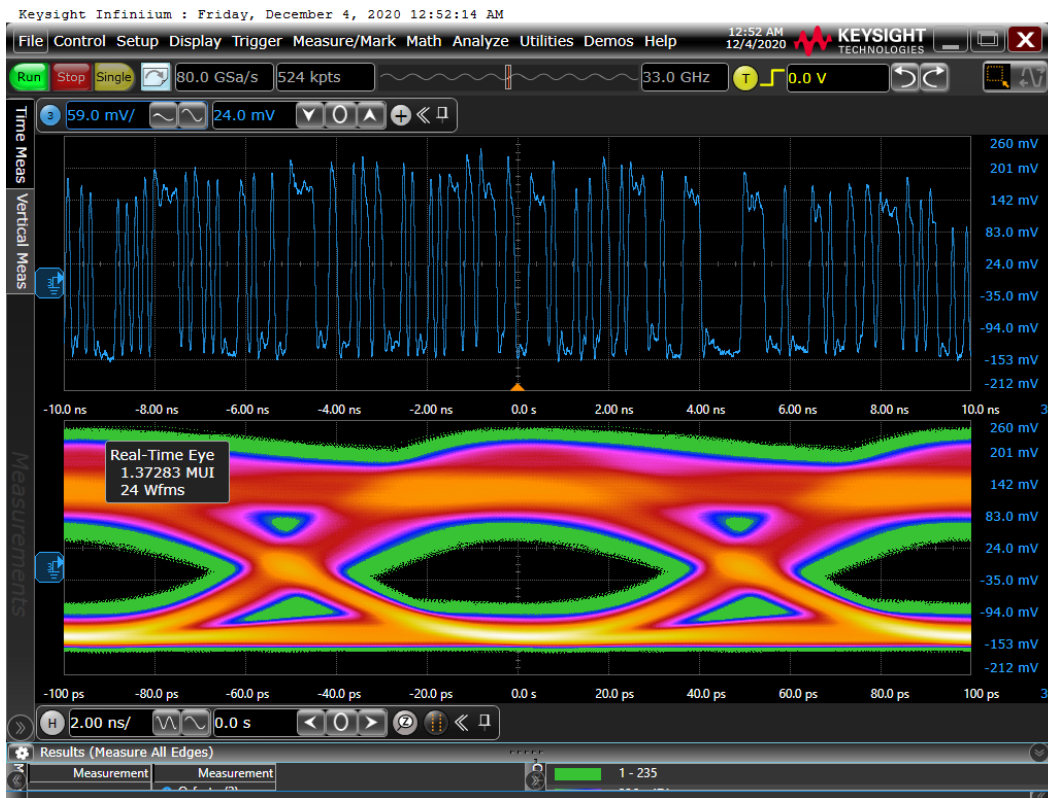
Comb Stability - 400 GHz Comb

Comb line spacing 1 FSR



WDM data transmission

10 Gbit/s data and eye diagram on WDM selected OFC line (+1) before and after 20 km



Publications

Published:

- J. Braunfelds, R. Murnieks, T. Salgals, I. Brice, T. Sharashidze, I. Lyashuk, A. Ostrovskis, S. Spolitis, J. Alnis, J. Porins, V. Bobrovs, Frequency comb generation in WGM microsphere based generators for telecommunication applications, *Quantum Electronics*. 50 (2020) 1043–1049. <https://doi.org/10.1070/QEL17409>
- E.A. Anashkina, M.P. Marisova, A. V. Andrianov, R.A. Akhmedzhanov, R. Murnieks, M.D. Tokman, L. Skladova, I. V. Oladyshkin, T. Salgals, I. Lyashuk, A. Sorokin, S. Spolitis, G. Leuchs, V. Bobrovs, Microsphere-based optical frequency comb generator for 200 GHz spaced WDM data transmission system, *Photonics*. 7 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.3390/PHOTONICS7030072>

Submitted:

- T. Salgals, J. Alnis, R. Murnieks, I. Brice, J. Porins, A. V Andrianov, E.A. Anashkina, S. Sandis, V. Bobrovs, Demonstration of fiber optical communication system employing silica microsphere-based OFC source, *Optics Express*. (2021)
- I. Brice, K. Grundsteins, A. Sedulis, T. Salgals, S. Spolitis, V. Bobrovs, J. Alnis, Frequency comb generation in whispering gallery mode silica microsphere resonators, *SPIE Proceedings*. (2021).

Paldies par uzmanību!



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