

## **European Commission priorities in the Baltic context**

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#### Structure of the presentation

- President Juncker's 10 priorities
- Investment plan
- Energy Union
- Digital Single Market



#### President Junker's 10 priorities (I)

- 1. New Boost for Jobs, Growth and Investment
- 2. Connected Digital Single Market
- 3. Resilient Energy Union with a Forward-Looking Climate Change Policy
- 4. Deeper and Fairer Internal Market with a Strengthened Industrial Base
- 5. Deeper and Fairer Economic and Monetary Union



#### President Junker's 10 priorities (II)

- 6. Reasonable and Balanced Free Trade Agreement with the U.S.
- 7. An Area of Justice and Fundamental Rights Based on Mutual Trust
- 8. New Policy on Migration
- 9. Stronger Global Actor
- 10. Union of Democratic Change



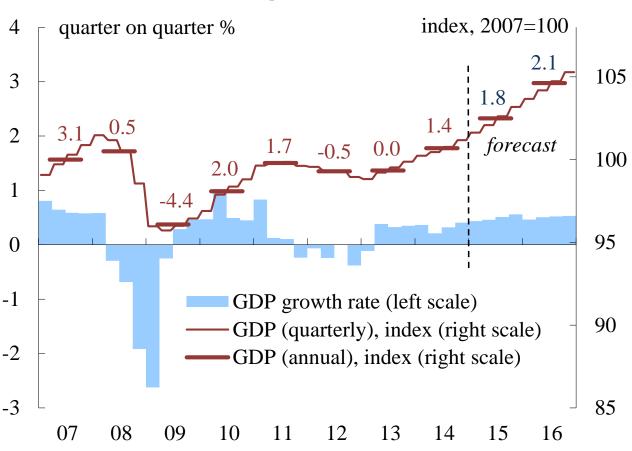


# Investment Plan for Europe - key to economic growth



#### **EU** growth gradually firming

#### **GDP** growth in the EU



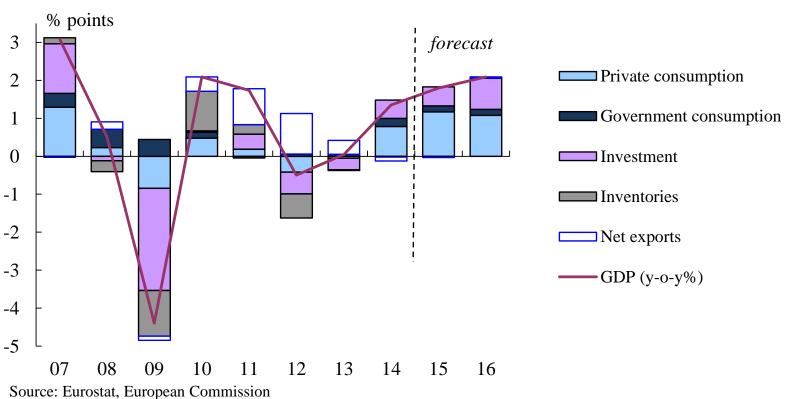
Figures above horizontal bars are annual growth rates.

Source: Spring 2015 Forecast, May 5, Eurostat, European Commission



## Private consumption: the main growth driver

#### **GDP** growth and its components, EU

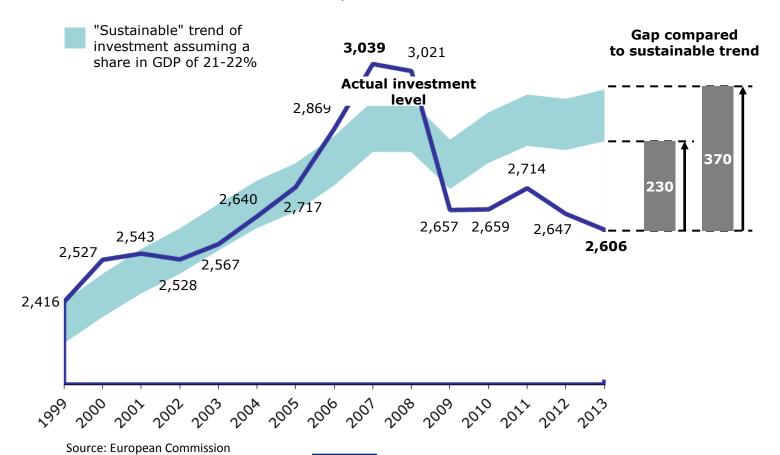




#### The investment gap in the EU is sizeable

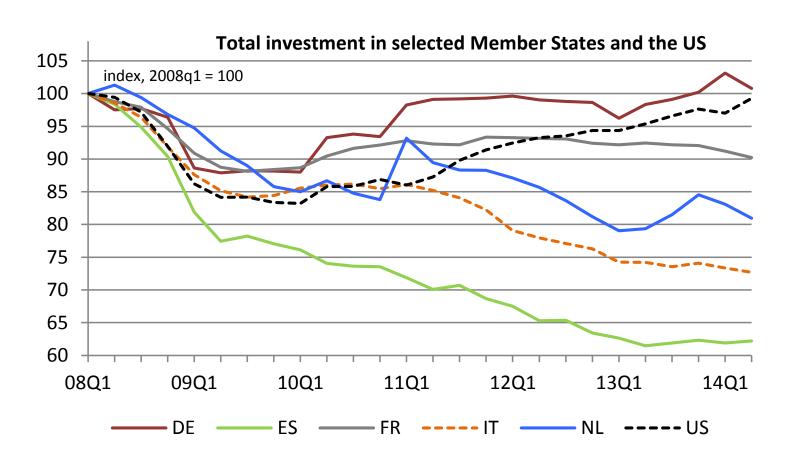
#### Real gross fixed capital formation

EU-28, in 2013 prices, EUR bn





#### Investment in key MS has been very weak





#### **Three elements of Investment Plan**

MOBILISING FINANCE FOR INVESTMENT



MAKING FINANCE REACH THE REAL ECONOMY

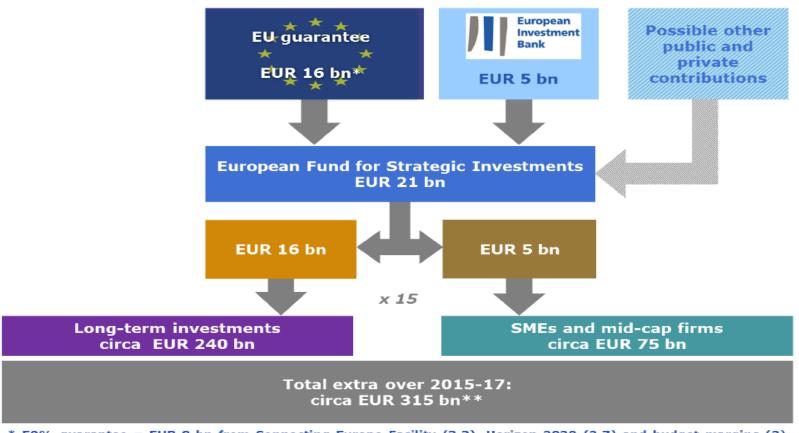




IMPROVED INVESTMENT ENVIRONMENT



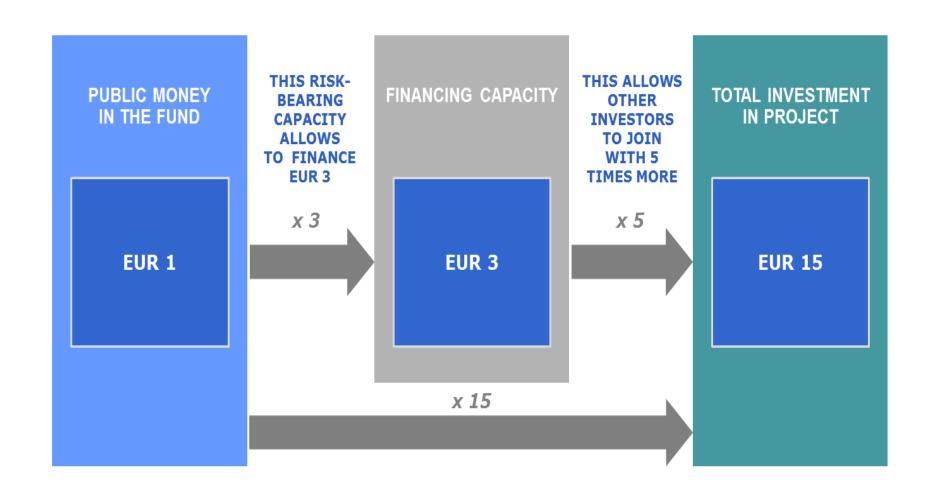
#### A new European Fund for Strategic Investments (EFSI)



\* 50% guarantee = EUR 8 bn from Connecting Europe Facility (3.3), Horizon 2020 (2.7) and budget margins (2)

\*\* Net of the initial EU contributions used as guarantee: EUR 307 bn

#### **Multiplier effect**



#### **Long-term investments**

SOURCES OF FUNDING

European Fund for Strategic Investments The Fund serves as credit protection for new EIB activities



x 3

TYPICAL PRODUCTS
OFFERED

Long-term senior debt for higher risk projects

**Subordinated loans** 

Equity and quasi-equity

Other investors join in on a project basis



*x* 5



Transport infra

infra

Broadband infra

Innovation

Energy and resource efficiency

Long-term

investment

funds

Research

Renewable energy

Other projects

Education

#### **SMEs and mid-cap**

SOURCES OF FUNDING

European Fund for Strategic Investments The Fund serves as credit protection for new EIF activities



x 3

TYPICAL PRODUCTS
OFFERED

**Venture Capital** 

**Guarantees** 

Securitisation

**Growth finance** 

Other investors join in on a project basis



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#### FINAL RECIPIENTS AND PROJECT EXAMPLES

in a start-up

SME

e.g. microloans to a SME

e.g. equity

e.g. loans for R&D project

Mid-cap company

e.g. venture capital for a prototype



## Potential projects/directions in the Baltic context

- Infrastructure
  - Electricity interconnections
  - Gas interconnections
  - LNG projects
  - TEN-T transport routes in the Baltic States (road and railways)
- Support to Business and SMEs

Additional funding to support Research and Innovations



#### **Energy Union**



- Current geopolitical events have forcefully reminded us that Europe relies too heavily on fuel and gas imports
- EU needs to pool resources, combine infrastructures and unite negotiating power vis-à-vis third countries
- We need to diversify our energy sources, and reduce the high energy dependency of several of our Member States



#### Potential benefits for the Baltics - Energy Security

- diversification of gas sources, suppliers and routes
- better coordination of emergency response mechanisms among Member States

=> reduction of the dependence on gas supplies from Russia.



## Potential benefits for the Baltics – Internal energy market

- electricity interconnections => better functioning of the Baltic electricity market => <u>lower</u> <u>wholesale electricity prices</u>
- Market opening and new electricity suppliers => lower retail electricity prices in long-term



### Potential benefits for the Baltics – Research and Innovation

R&D funding can contribute to new forms of regional cooperation and good practice sharing in the Baltic Sea region area

# Why we need a Digital Single Market

315 million Europeans use the Internet every day



#### A Digital Single Market

can create up to

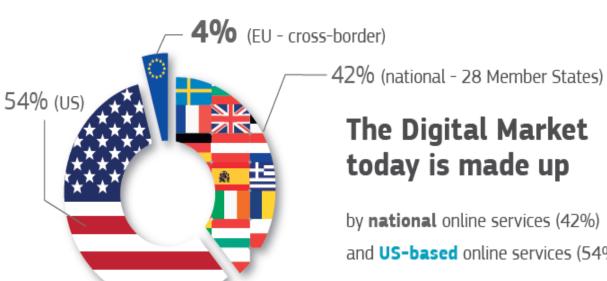
€415 billion in additional growth,

hundreds of thousands of new jobs,

and a vibrant knowledge-based society



#### But obstacles remain to unlock this potential...



The Digital Market

today is made up

by **national** online services (42%)

and **US-based** online services (54%)

EU cross-border online services represent only 4%



## Better access for consumers and businesses to digital goods and services across Europe

#### Unlocking e-commerce potential



15% of consumers bought online from other EU countries in 2014, while 44% did so domestically

➤ EU consumers could save €11.7 billion each year if they could choose from a full range of EU goods and services when shopping online



Only **7% of SMEs** in the EU sell cross-border

Small online businesses wishing to trade in another EU country face around €9,000 extra costs for having to adapt to national laws

If the same rules for e-commerce were applied in all EU Member States, 57% of companies would either start or increase their online sales to other EU countries



## 2

## Shaping the right environment for digital networks and services to flourish



**72% of Internet users** in Europe still worry that they are being asked for too much **personal data online** 



Take-up of fast broadband is low: only **22.5% of all subscriptions** are fast ones (above 30Mbps) and Europe has witnessed significant time lags in the rollout of the latest 4G technology due to the non-availability of suitable spectrum

Spectrum reforms can decrease prices of mobile services and boost productivity over time (estimated EU-wide GDP increase between 0.11% and 0.16% over 5 years)



## Creating a European Digital Economy and society with growth potential

#### An inclusive e-society

Almost half the EU population (47%) is not properly digitally skilled, yet in the near future, 90% of jobs will require some level of digital skills

A strategy of 'digital by default' in the public sector could result in around €10 billion of annual savings





#### The Baltic context of DSM (I)



#### CONSUMERS

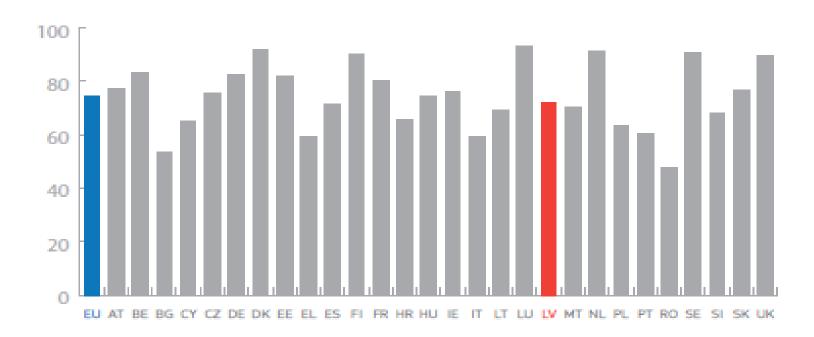


LV



EU

Using the Internet 75% / 72%





#### The Baltic context of DSM (II)

Fast Broadband (Next-Generation Access) Coverage 62% / 92% % households, out of all households





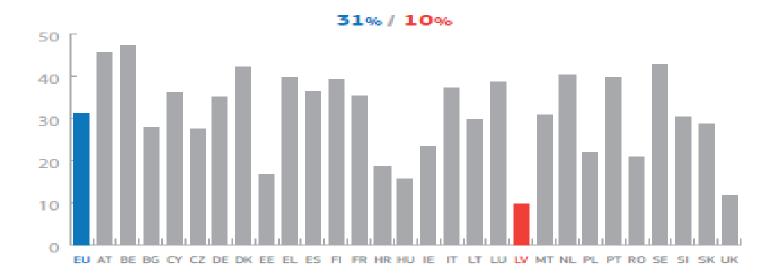
#### The Baltic context of DSM (III)



#### **BUSINESSES USING ICT**



Businesses that use an Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software package, to share information between different functional areas (e.g. accounting, planning, production, marketing)





#### Thank you!