

ERAF projekts Nr.1.1.1.1/16/A/259

# ERAF projekta zinātniskās grupas vizīte ASV

**2018.gada 3. - 22. aprīlis**

10.05.2018. LU ASI seminārs

Aigars Atvars

NACIONĀLAIS  
ATTĪSTĪBAS  
PLĀNS 2020



**EIROPAS SAVIENĪBA**

Eiropas Reģionālās  
attīstības fonds

---

I E G U L D Ī J U M S T A V Ā N Ā K O T N Ē

# Saturs

1. Losandželosas apgabals
2. Kalifornijas Universitāte Losandželošā
  - Chee Wei Wong grupa, laboratorija
  - Chee Wei Wong pētījumi
3. NASA Reaktīvās kustības laboratorija
  - Ivana Grudinina pētījumi
4. Mājupceļš

# Losandželosas apgabals (~ 13 MILJONI CILVĒKU)



University of California Los

**UCLA**

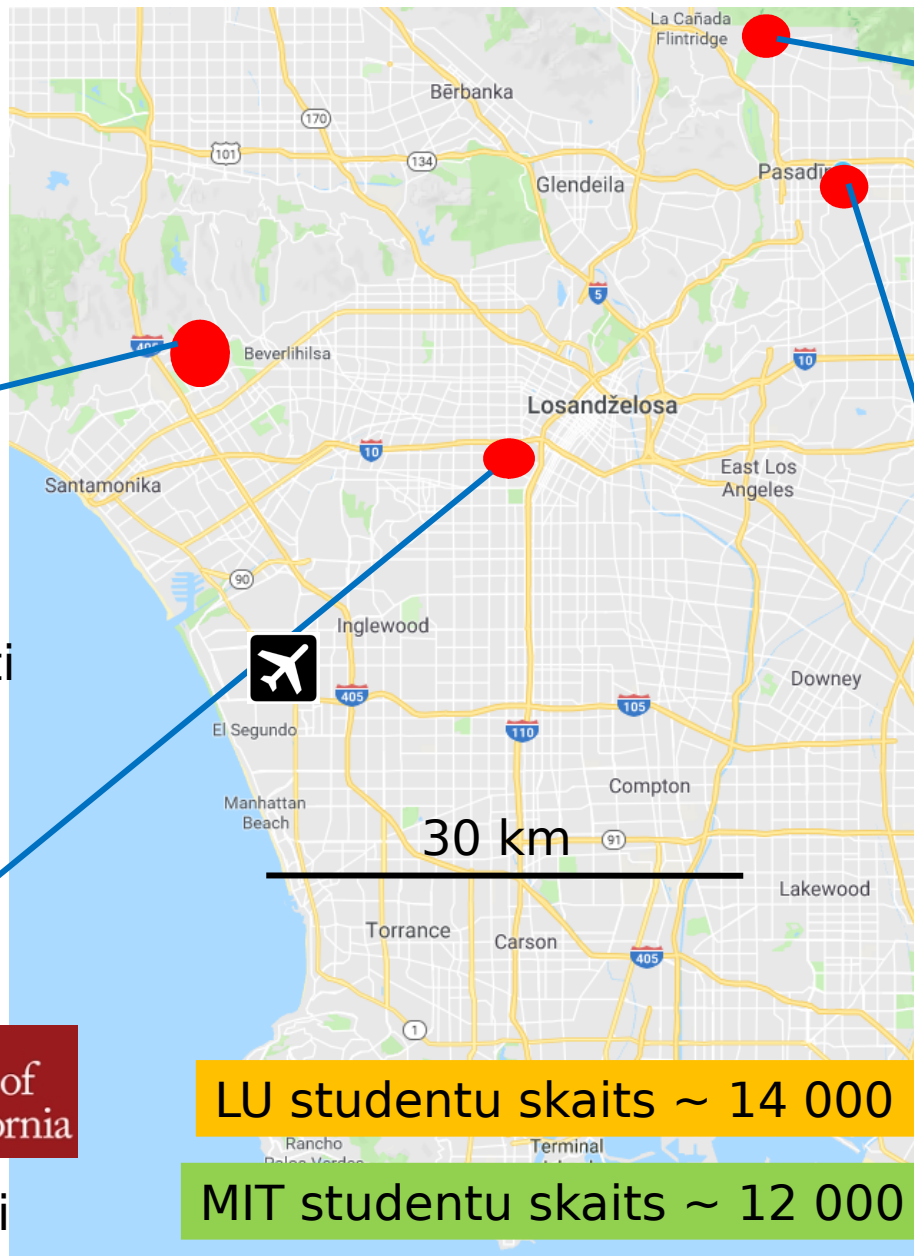
~ 45 000 studenti

University of Southern California (Armani)



**USC** University of Southern California

~ 44 000 studenti



**JPL**

Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
California Institute of Technology

NASA  
Jet Propulsion Lab  
~ 15 000 darbinieki



California Institute of Technology (K)



**Caltech**

~ 2 300 studenti

# Kalifornijas Universit Losandželošā

45 000 studenti



University of California Los Angeles

# UCLA



Vidējā alga universitātē: \$64 138  
Vidējā alga Losandželosā: \$62 563  
~ 4 416 EUR/mēnesī

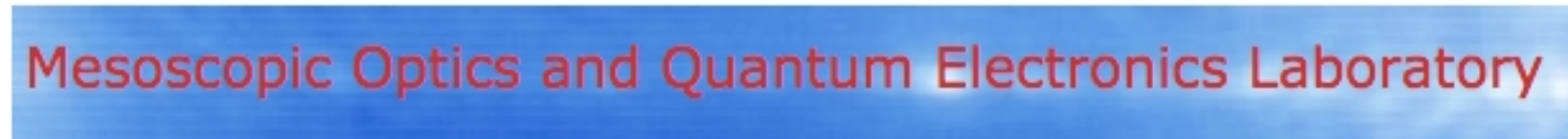
<https://www.payscale.com/research/US/Location=Los-Angeles-CA/Sala>



University of California Los Angeles,  
<http://www.ucla.edu/>



Electrical and Computer  
Engineering  
Department,  
<https://www.ee.ucla.edu/>



# Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory

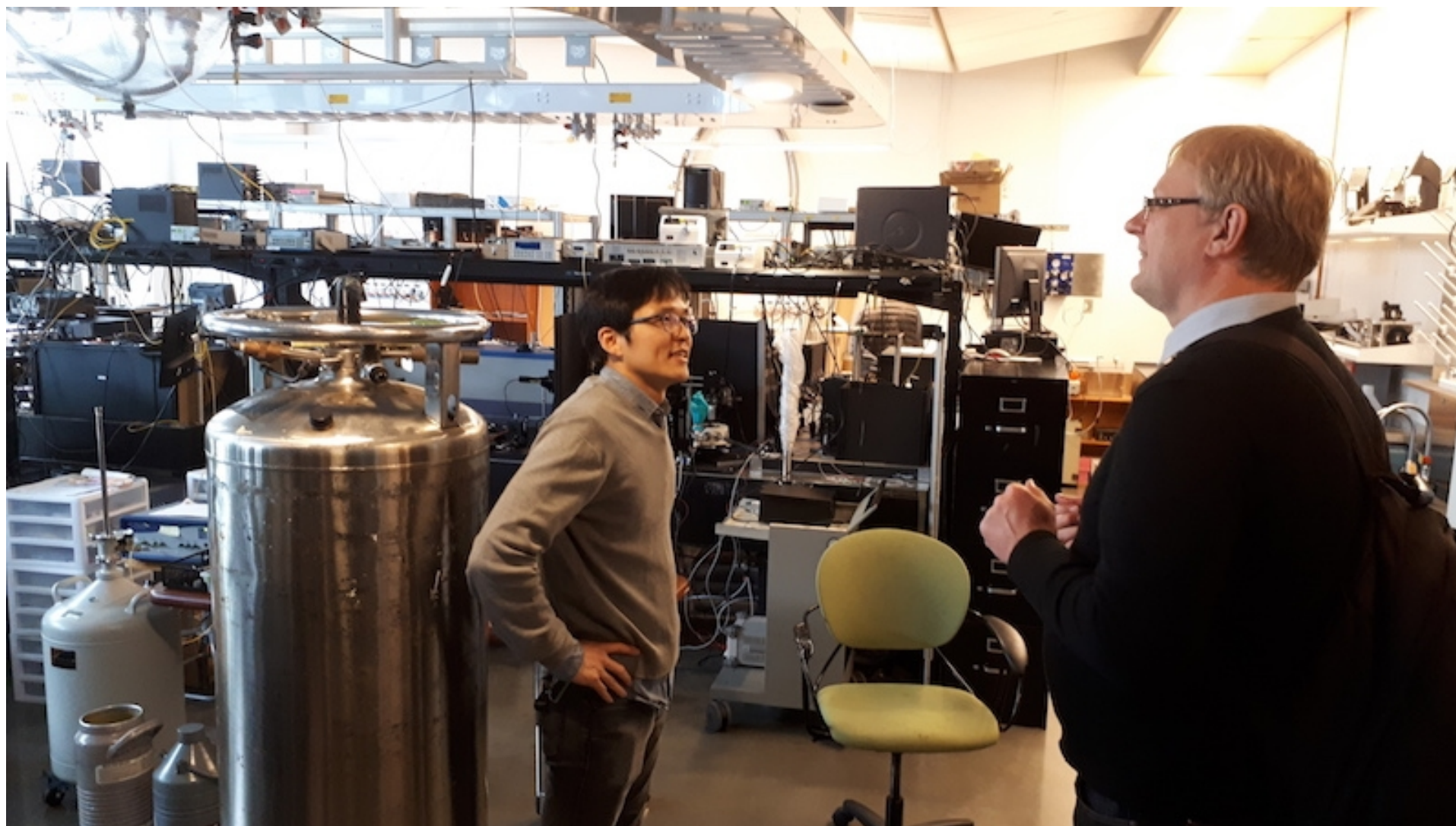
<http://oqe.ee.ucla.edu/index.html>



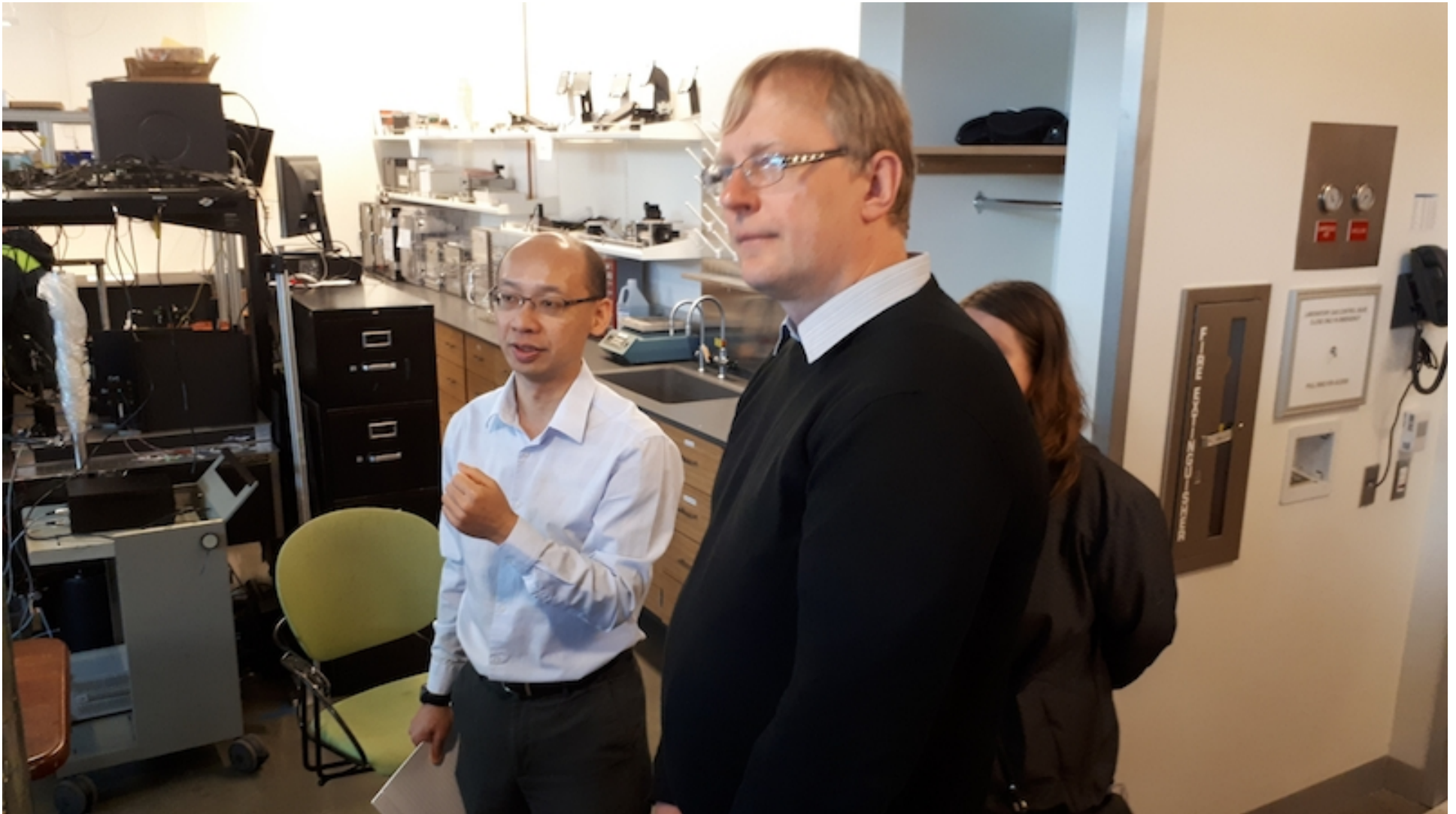








Jinkang Lim,  
Postdoc



**Prof. Chee Wei Wong**



# Grupa,

<http://oqe.ee.ucla.edu/people.html>



**Prof. Chee Wei Wong**, (SCOPUS - 360 documents, H-index: 32; annual number of publications since 2008: 25)

Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering  
Fang Lu Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory  
& Faculty Executive Committee, School of Engineering.

**Sc.D. MIT 2003,**  
**M.Sc. MIT 2001**

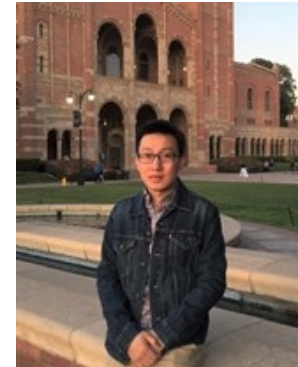
**B.Sc. and B.A. UC Berkeley 1999.**



Inkyang Lim,  
Postdoc, MIT 2014.



Jinghui Yang, Lab Manager /  
Postdoctoral Research Scientist  
Ph.D. UCLA 2017 Ultrafast Optics



Post-doc

# Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory

## The Team

Jiahui Huang



Abhinav Kumar Vinod



Yoo Seung Lee



Murat Can Sarihan



Yoon-Soo Jang



Jin Ho Kang



Jaime Flor Flores

Xiang Cheng

Susu He

Olivier Spitz

Jinghui Yang



Jinkang Lim



Wenting Wang



Qingsong Bai

Brandon Busbee

Hao Liu



Drew-Derrick Mendinueto



Tianci Song



Chee Wei Wong

Kai-Chi Chang



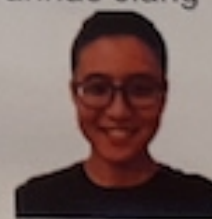
Hyunbil Boo



Jiagui Wu



Yanhao Jiang

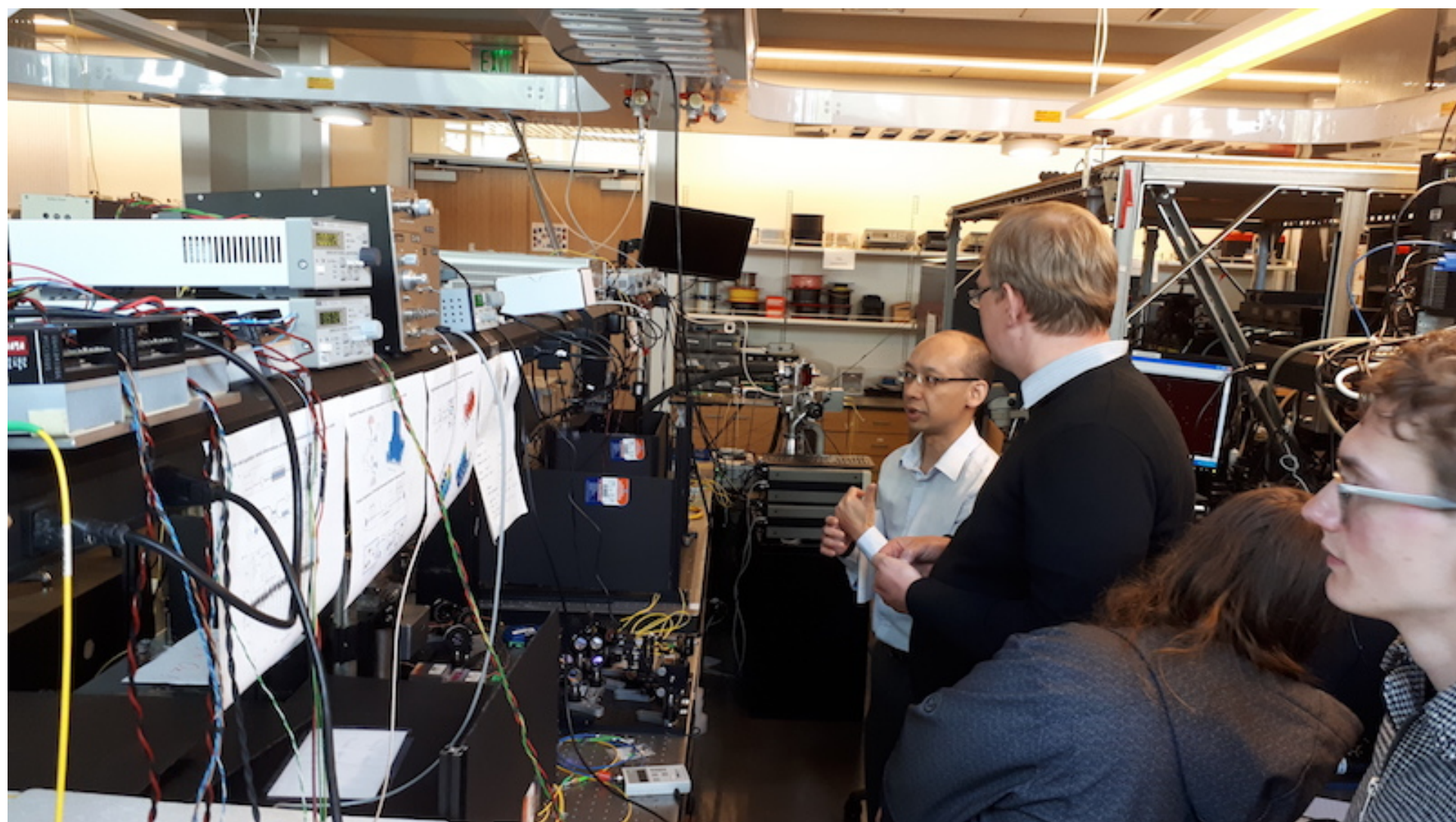


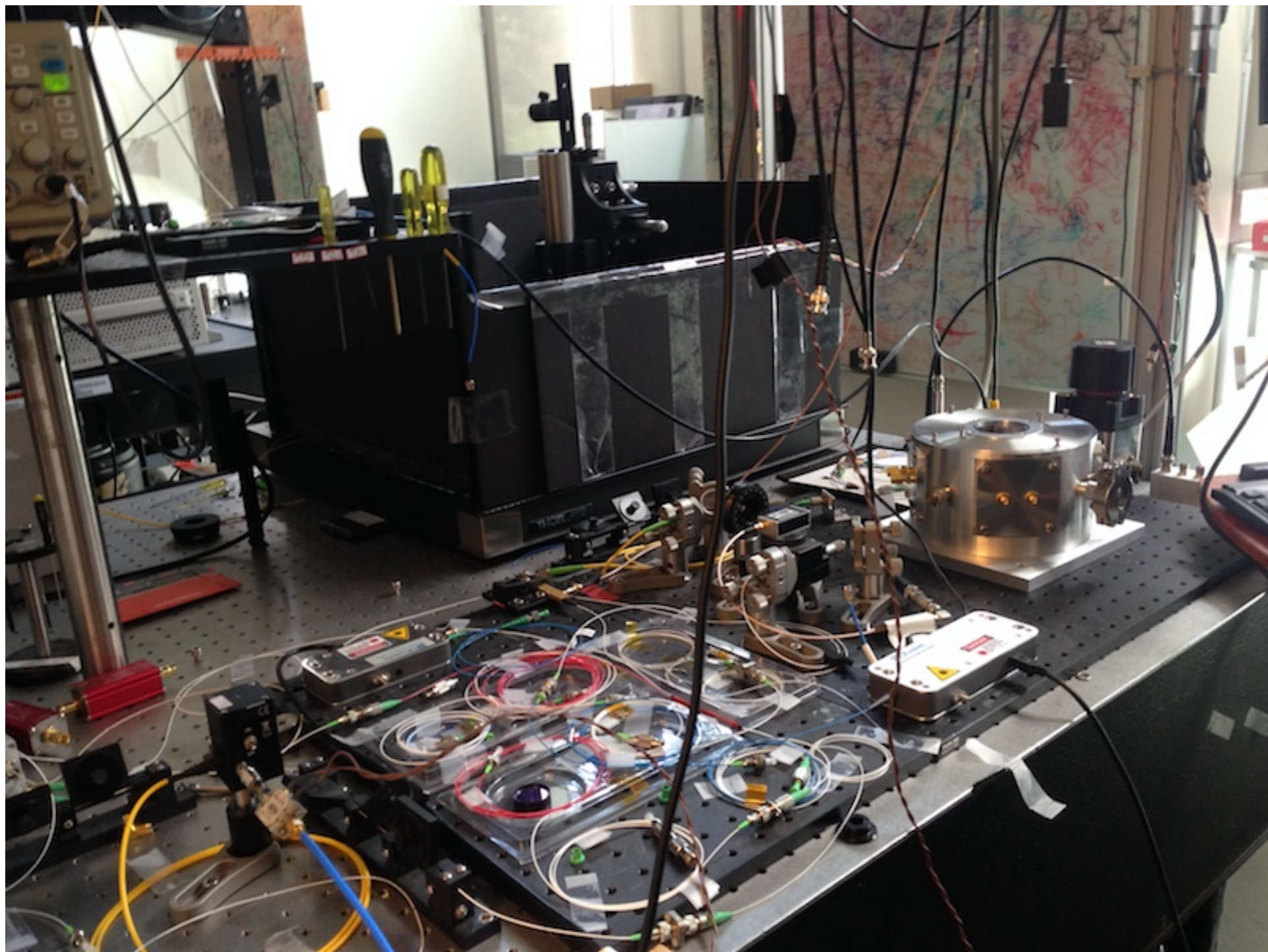
Zhangji Zhao

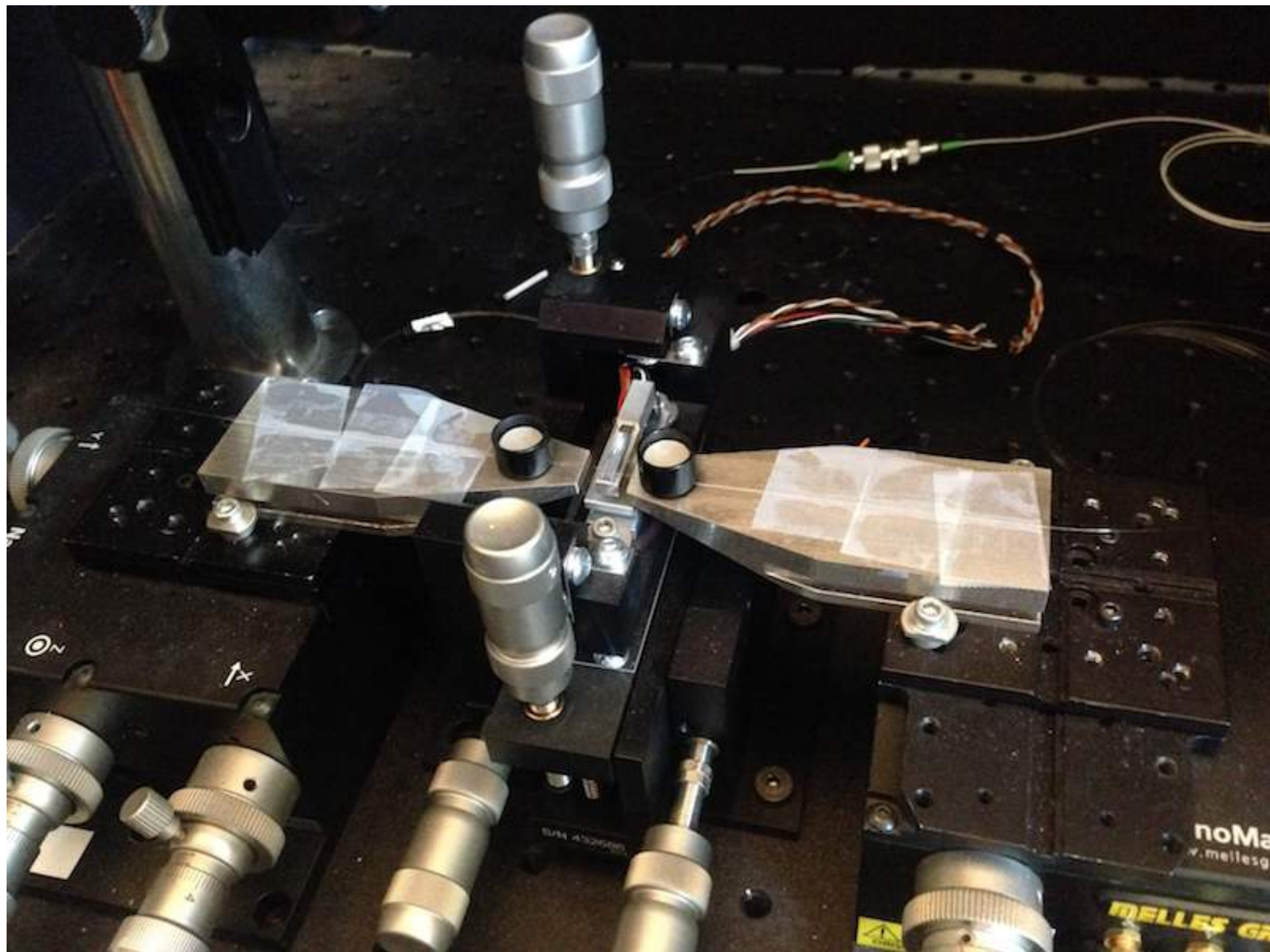


<http://oqe.ee.ucla.edu>

Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory  
Tel: 310-206-8452 (L) / 310-206-8452 (O)  
Tel: 917-657-5306 (emergency)













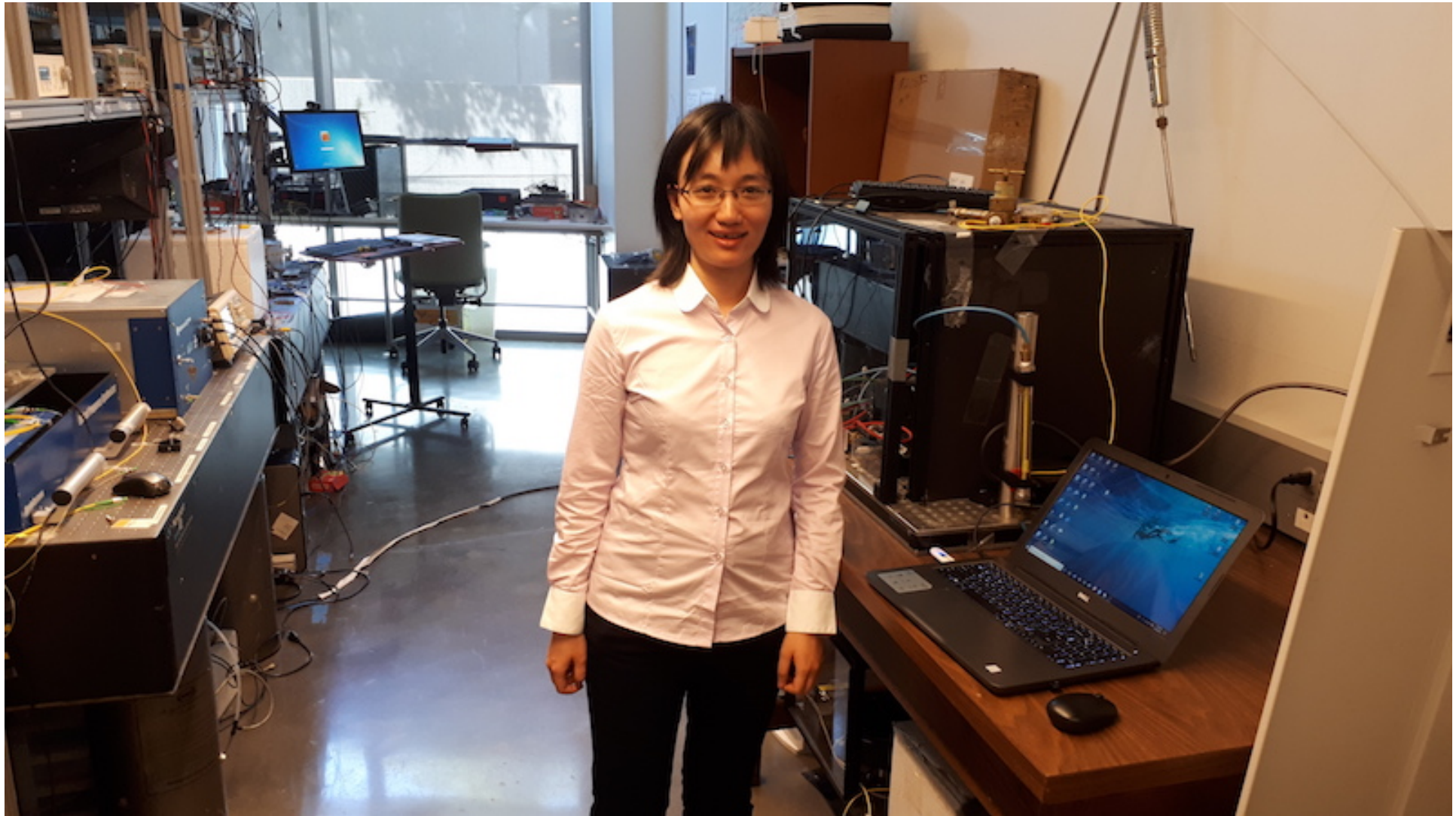












**Jinghui Yang**, Lab Manager / Postdoctoral Research Scientist  
Ph.D. UCLA 2017, Ultrafast Optics



# Pētījumu lauks

- “Controlling photons in mesoscopic structures”  
(mezoskopisks - no atomu izmēriem (0.1 nm) līdz mikrometriem )
  
  - “Our focus is at the intersection of **optical physics, device optoelectronics, and solid-state science and engineering.**”
  
  - “We concentrate on two regions across the continuum: **fundamental breakthroughs** in basic optical physics and sciences, and concentrated optoelectronic **applications in the industry**”
- Nonlinear Optics
  - Ultrafast Optics
  - Quantum Optics
  - Precision measurements

(<http://oqe.ee.ucla.edu/research.html>)

ARTICLE

DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-00021-9

OPEN

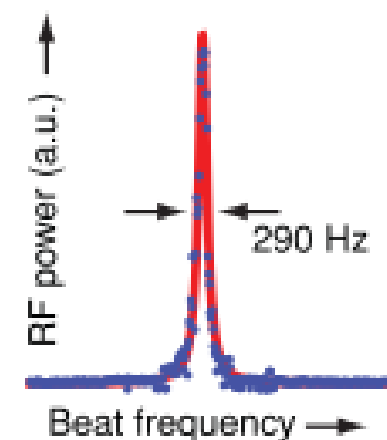
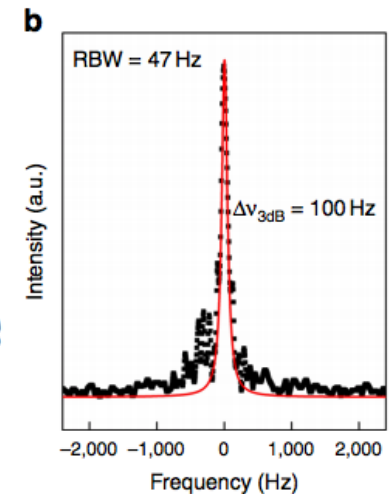
# Chasing the thermodynamical noise limit in whispering-gallery-mode resonators for ultrastable laser frequency stabilization

Jinkang Lim<sup>1</sup>, Anatoliy A. Savchenkov<sup>2</sup>, Elijah Dale<sup>2</sup>, Wei Liang<sup>2</sup>, Danny Eliyahu<sup>2</sup>, Vladimir Ilchenko<sup>2</sup>, Andrey B. Matsko<sup>2</sup>, Lute Maleki<sup>2</sup> & Chee Wei Wong<sup>1</sup>

Here, we show the noise characteristics of whispering-gallery-mode resonators and demonstrate a resonator stabilized laser at this limit by compensating the intrinsic thermal expansion, allowing a **sub-25 Hz linewidth** and a 32 Hz Allan deviation.

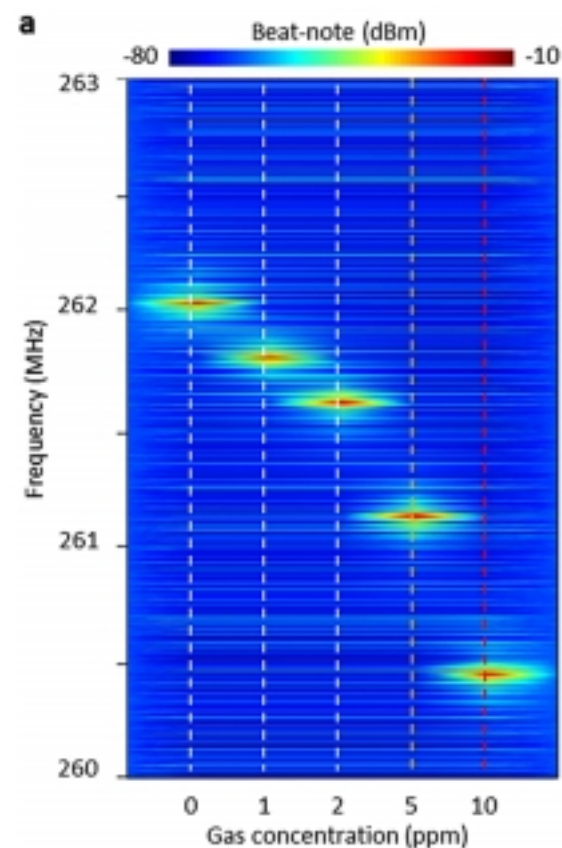
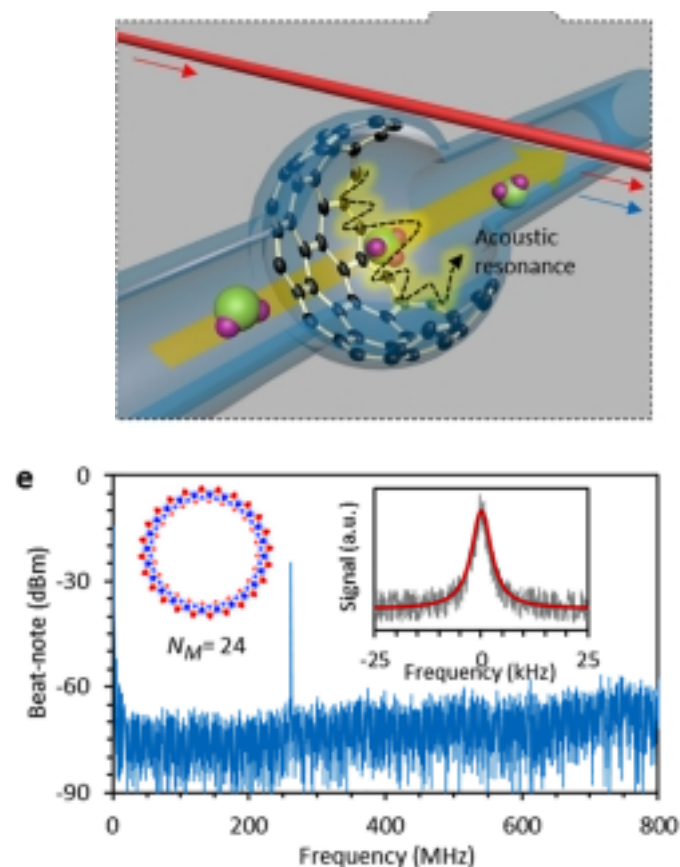
14. Alnis, J., Matveev, A., Kolachevsky, N., Udem, Th & Hänsch, T. W. Subhertz linewidth diode lasers by stabilization to vibrationally and thermally compensated ultralow-expansion glass Fabry-Pérot cavities. *Phys. Rev. A* 77, 053809 (2008).

Funding support is provided by Air Force Research Laboratory under contract FA9453-14-M-0090.



## Graphene-Enhanced Brillouin Optomechanical Microresonator for Ultrasensitive Gas Detection

Baicheng Yao,<sup>\*,†,‡,§</sup> Caibin Yu,<sup>†</sup> Yu Wu,<sup>†</sup> Shu-Wei Huang,<sup>‡</sup> Han Wu,<sup>†</sup> Yuan Gong,<sup>†,||</sup> Yuanfu Chen,<sup>⊥,Ⓢ</sup> Yanrong Li,<sup>⊥</sup> Chee Wei Wong,<sup>‡</sup> Xudong Fan,<sup>||,Ⓢ</sup> and Yunjiang Rao<sup>\*,†</sup>



# Harnessing high-dimensional hyperentanglement through a biphoton frequency comb

Zhenda Xie<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Tian Zhong<sup>3</sup>, Sajan Shrestha<sup>2</sup>, XinAn Xu<sup>2</sup>, Junlin Liang<sup>2</sup>, Yan-Xiao Gong<sup>4</sup>, Joshua C. Bienfang<sup>5</sup>, Alessandro Restelli<sup>5</sup>, Jeffrey H. Shapiro<sup>3</sup>, Franco N. C. Wong<sup>3</sup> and Chee Wei Wong<sup>1,2\*</sup>

On the other hand, a biphoton state with a comb-like spectrum could potentially serve for high-dimensional entanglement generation and take full advantage of the continuous variable energy–time subspace. Based on this state, promising applications have been proposed for **quantum computing**

## High-dimensional entanglement in quantum frequency combs (Conference Presentation)

Author(s): [Chee Wei Wong](#); Zhenda Xie; Xiang Cheng; Kai-Chi Chang; Yoo Seung Lee; Xuan Cui; Alvin Peizhe Li

### Paper Details

Date Published: 14 March 2018

PDF

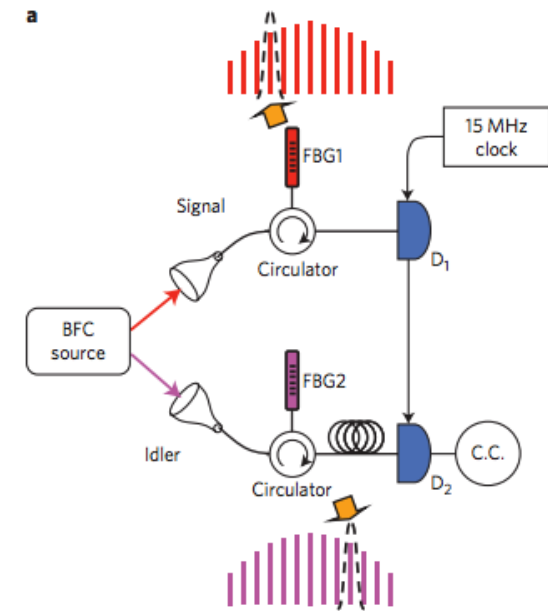
Proc. SPIE 10547, Advances in Photonics of Quantum Computing, Memory, and Communication XI, 105470D (14 March 2018); doi: [10.1117/12.2292463](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2292463)

[Show Author Affiliations](#)

Published in SPIE Proceedings Vol. 10547:

**Advances in Photonics of Quantum Computing, Memory, and Communication XI**

Zameer Ul Hasan; Philip R. Hemmer; Alan E. Craig; Alan L. Migdall, Editor(s)



# Finansētāji

Our efforts are enabled by kind support from

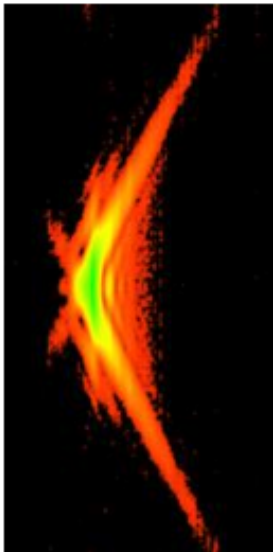
- NSF,
- DARPA,
- DoE, Department of Energy
- DoD, Department of Defense
- NIH,
- New York State,
- Intel,
- the intelligence community,
- 3M,
- and others.”



# Mesoscopic Optics and Quantum Electronics Laboratory

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## Join



Research positions are immediately available in the Wong group, for post-doctoral associates, Ph.D. and M.Sc. students. Our projects advances nanomaterial and device physics for nonlinear, ultrafast, quantum and precision optical measurements.

A background in electromagnetics is helpful. Experience with cleanroom fabrication, optical experiments, or numerical computation is a strong plus. Undergraduates interested in pursuing research opportunities are also welcome. This is also an area where creative students will do well !

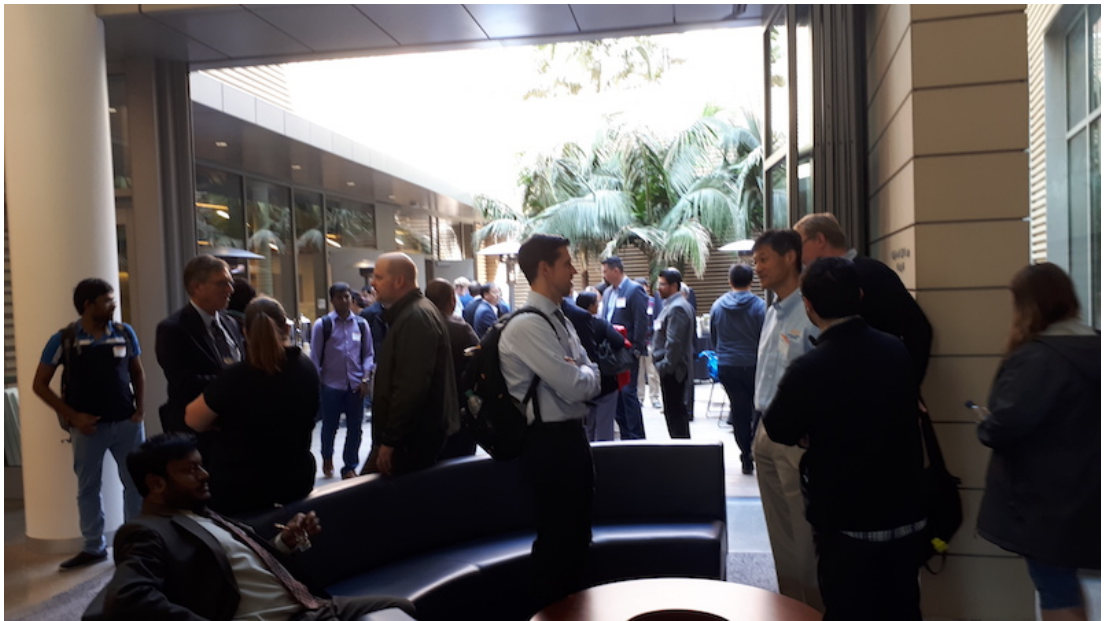
Interested post-doctoral and graduate applicants should send their resume , along with a description of their research interests, to [cheewei.wong@ucla.edu](mailto:cheewei.wong@ucla.edu). Well-balanced snow-boarders are welcome.



[\[Electrical Engineering\]](#) [\[California NanoSystems Institute\]](#)  
[\[School of Engineering and Applied Science\]](#)  
Room 56-147D, 420 Westwood Plaza, Los Angeles, CA 90095.



<http://oqe.ee.ucla.edu/join.html>



# NASA Jet Propulsion Lab



# NASA Jet Propulsion Lab



**Jet Propulsion Laboratory**  
California Institute of Technology

Personāls PLE ~ 5800

The Jet Propulsion Laboratory is a unique national research facility that carries out **robotic space and Earth science missions**.

JPL helped open the Space Age by developing **America's first Earth-orbiting science satellite**, creating the first successful interplanetary spacecraft, and sending robotic missions to study all the planets in the solar system as well as asteroids, comets and Earth's moon.


In addition to its missions, JPL developed and manages **NASA's Deep Space Network**, a

<https://www.jpl.nasa.gov/about/>



**Jet Propulsion Laboratory**  
California Institute of Technology

## Current Missions




**ASTER**  
Advanced Spaceborne Thermal  
Emission and Reflection  
Radiometer



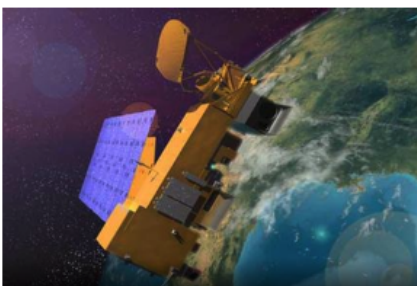
**ASO**  
Airborne Snow Observatory



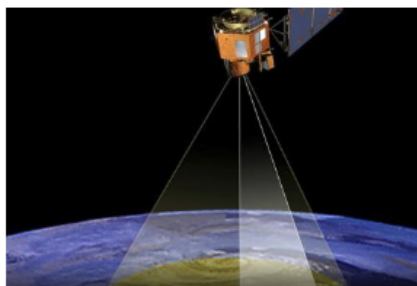
**AVIRIS-NG**  
Airborne Visible-Infrared Imaging  
Spectrometer - Next Generation



**AVIRIS**  
Airborne Visible/Infrared Imaging  
Spectrometer



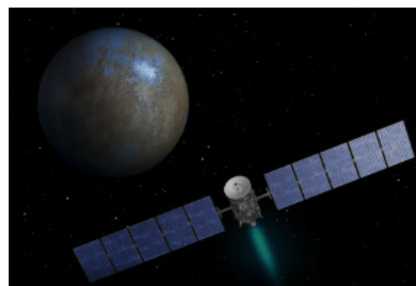
**AIRS**  
Atmospheric Infrared Sounder



**ASE**  
Autonomous Sciencecraft  
Experiment



**Cloudsat**



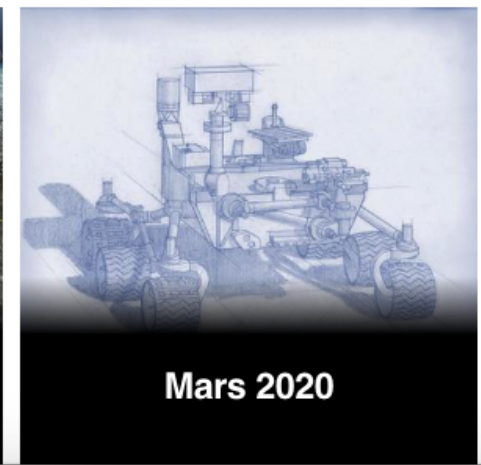
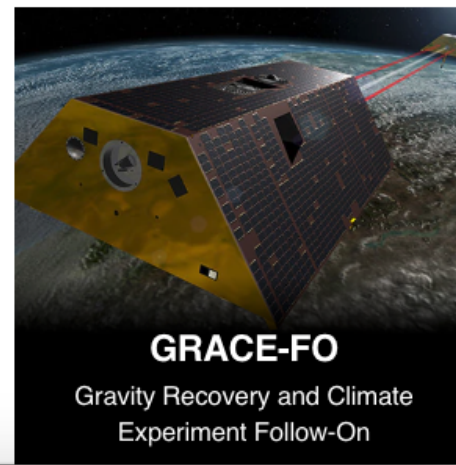
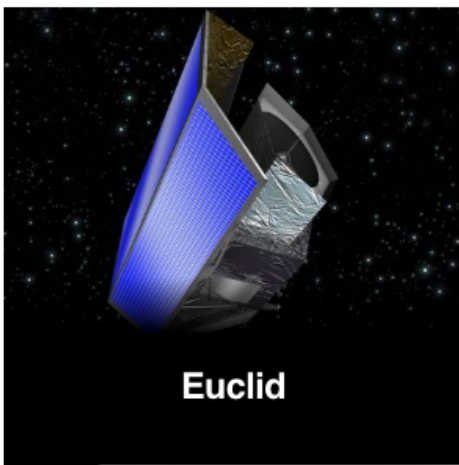
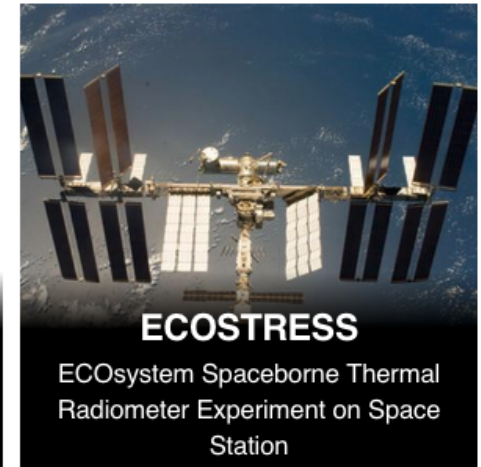
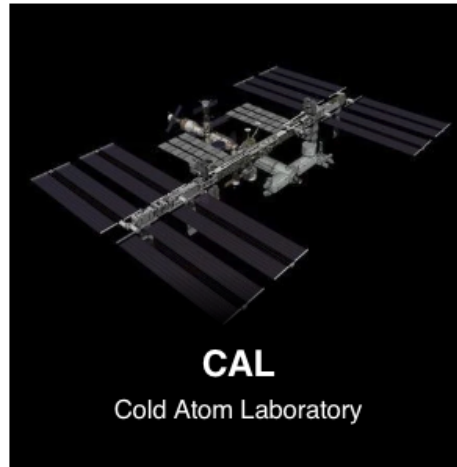
**Dawn**

...



**Jet Propulsion Laboratory**  
California Institute of Technology

## Future Missions



...

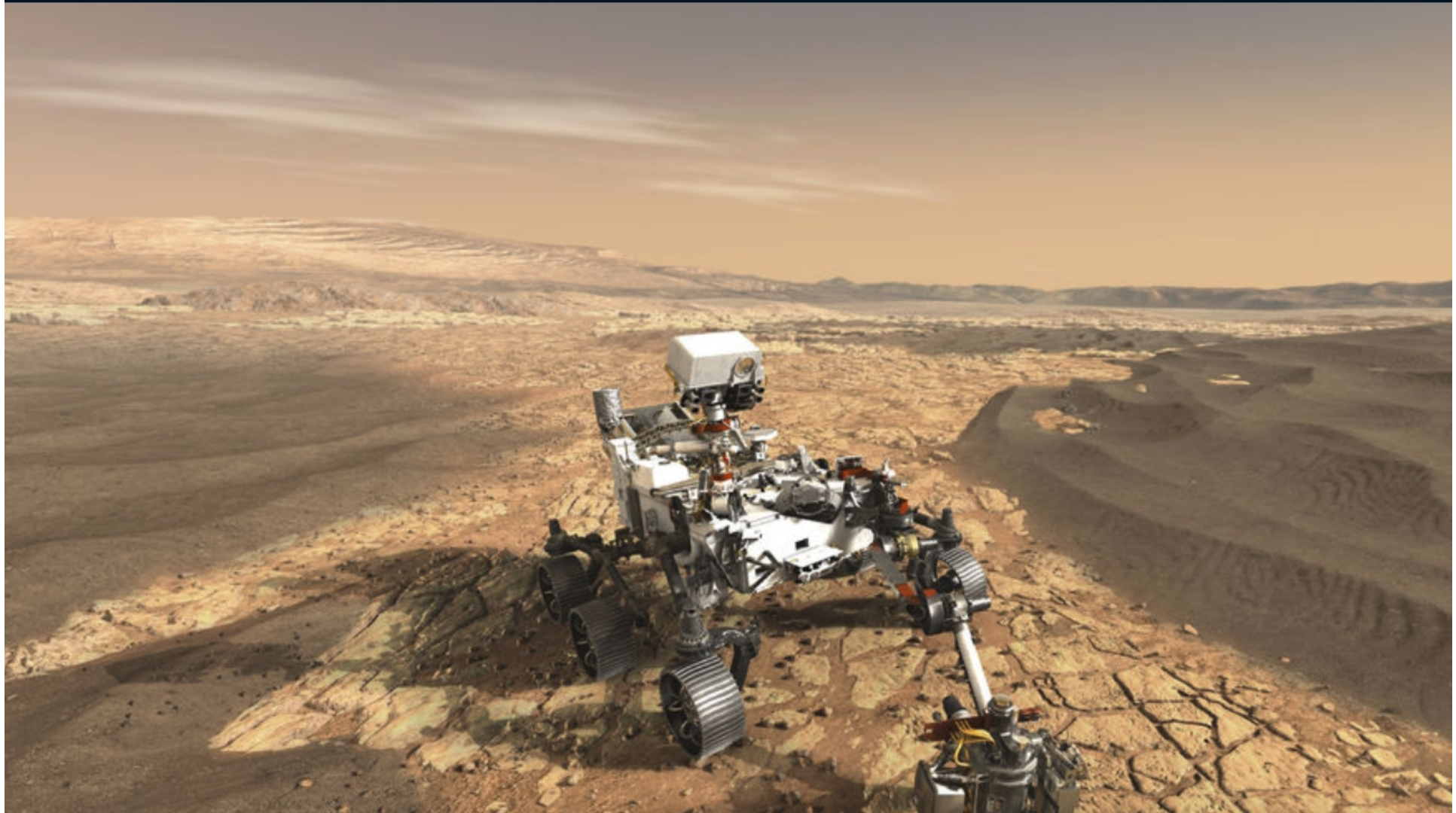


# MARS 2020 Rover

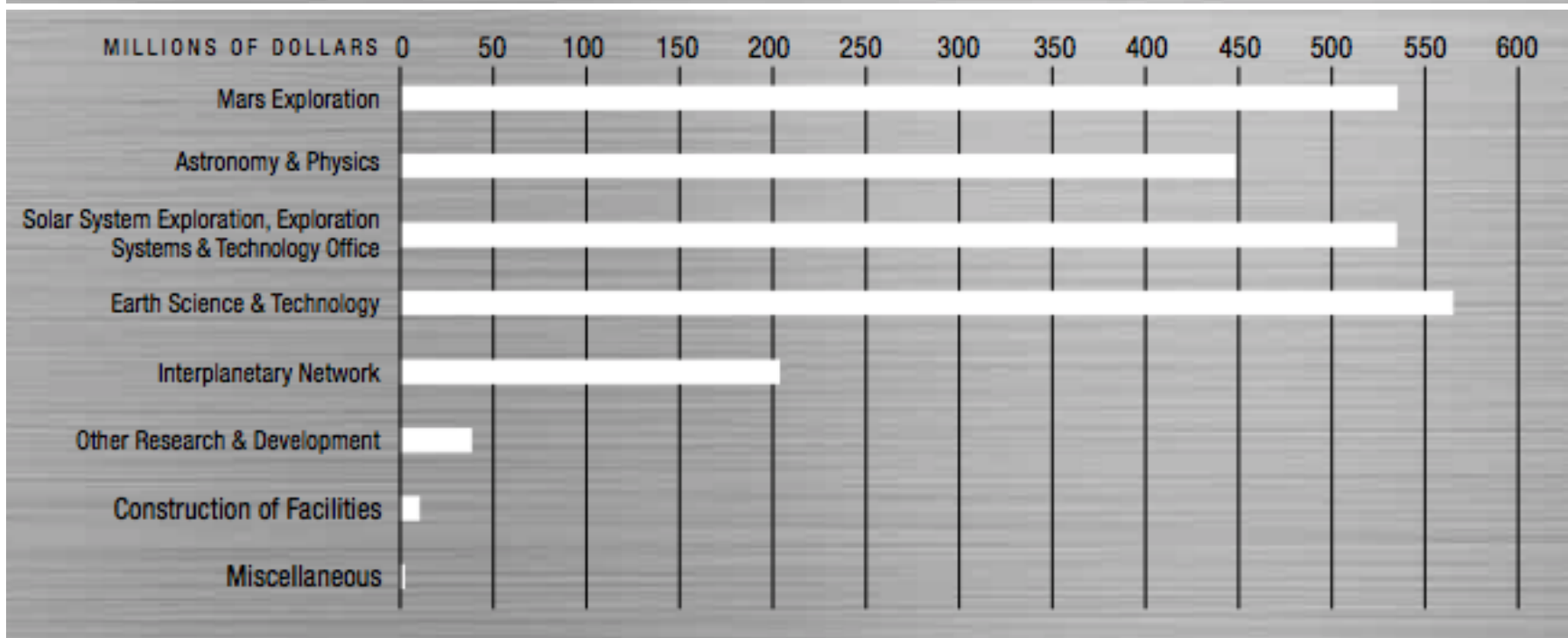
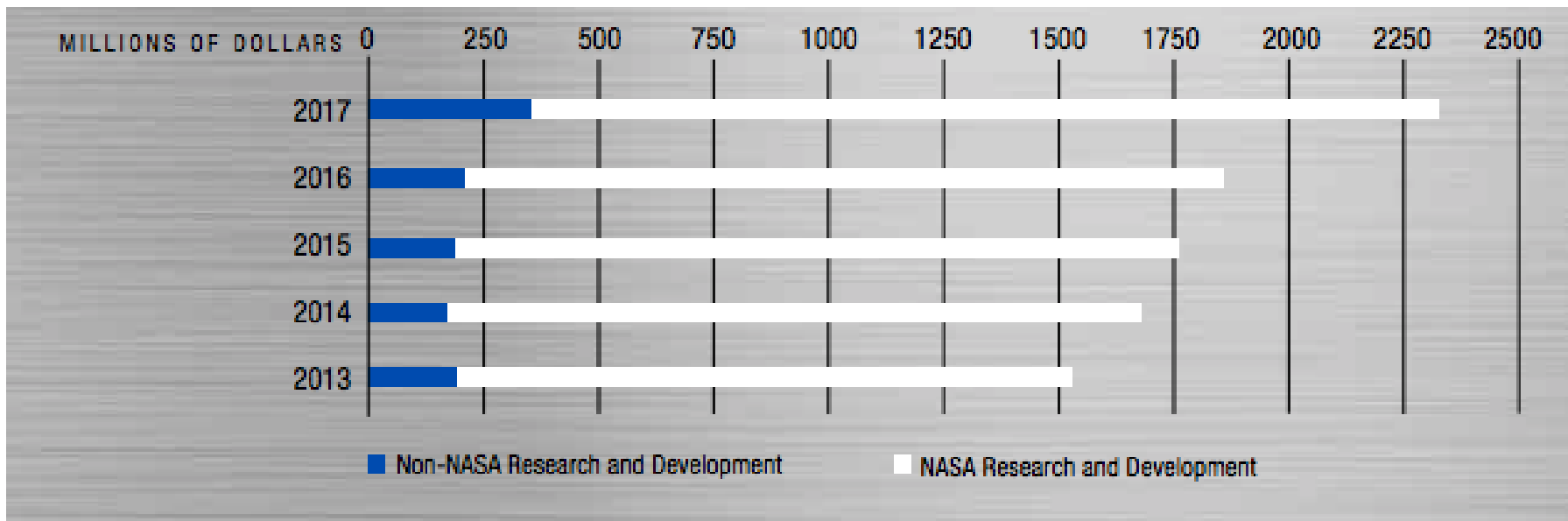


MISSION NEWS MULTIMEDIA PARTICIP

MULTIMEDIA > IMAGES

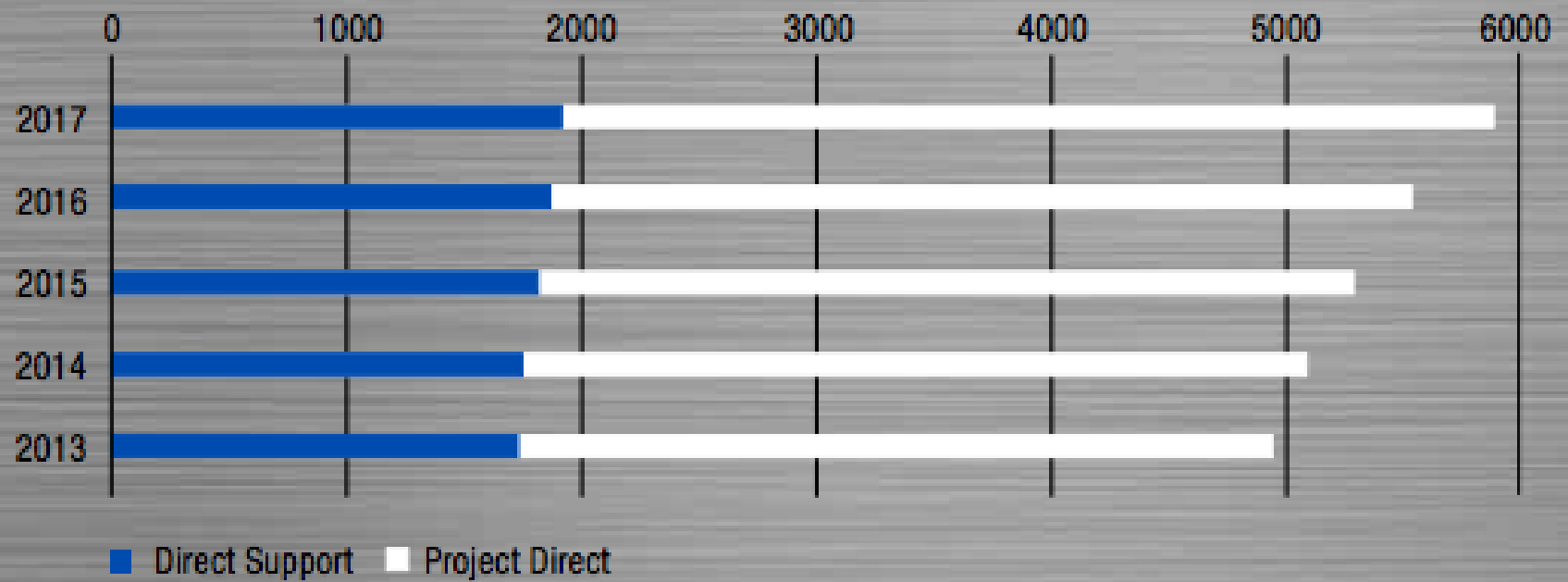


<https://mars.nasa.gov/mars2020/multimedia/images/>



<https://www.jpl.nasa.gov/report/2017.pdf>

JPL Personnel • Full-Time Equivalents





RIGHT LANE  
MUST  
TURN RIGHT

STOP













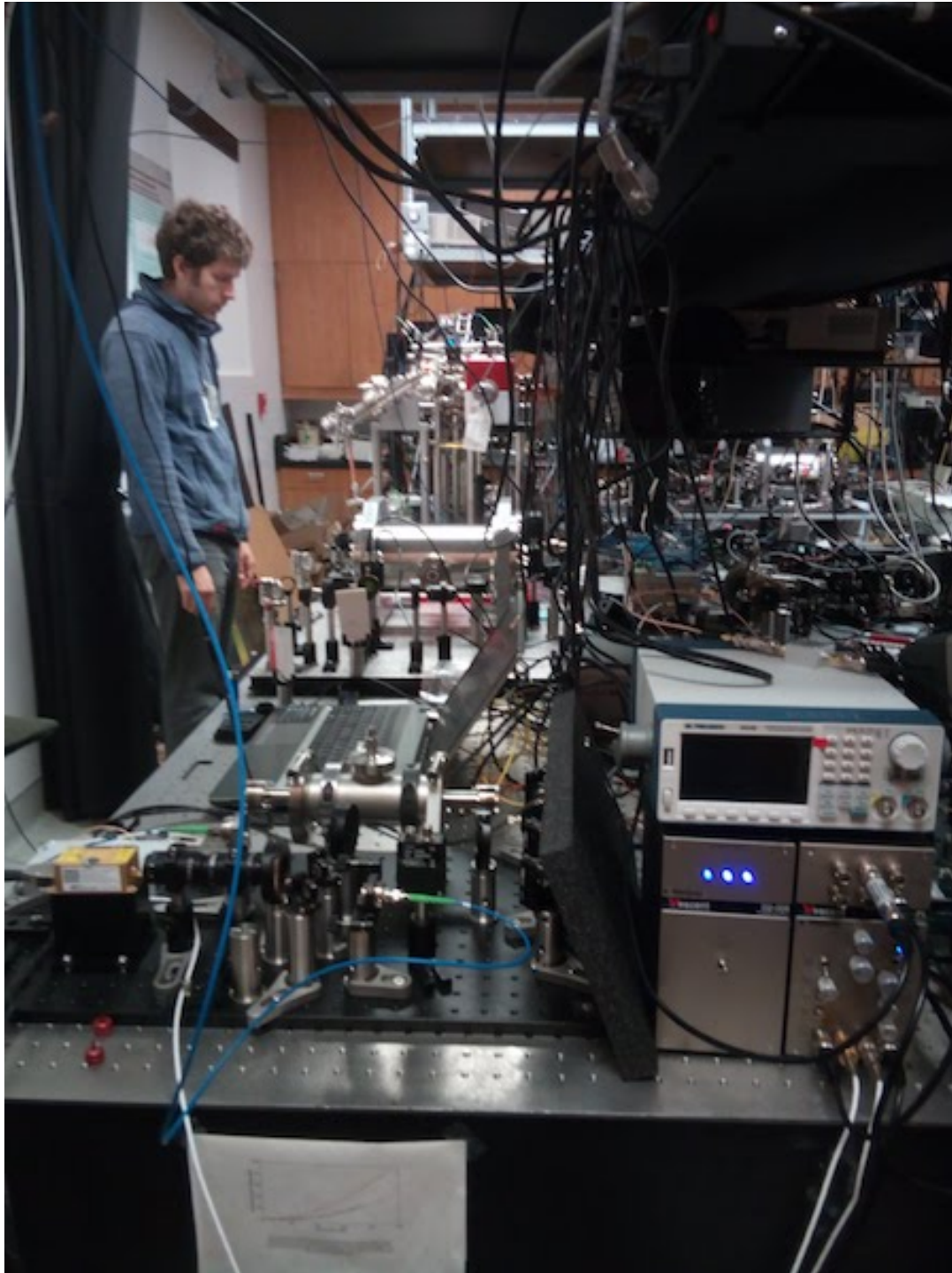




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ACE	26	110/14:50	110/18:20
WRO	34	110/13:20	110/18:10
HVN	34	110/13:20	110/20:00
MO10	34	110/15:30	110/20:00
GRX	35	110/09:45	110/16:50
MSL	36	110/17:20	110/19:10
VGR1	43	110/16:20	110/21:25
TESS	54	110/09:30	110/21:10
SOHO	65	110/14:20	110/17:00

S/C	TY	DD	HR:MM
VGR2	T+	40	243/02:35
VGR1	T+	40	228/04:08
MO10	T+	17	013/02:02
MER1	T+	14	287/13:46
STP	T+	14	238/11:29
WRO	T+	12	252/05:21
DAWN	T+	10	206/05:21
KEPL	T+	09	044/13:15
JMO	T+	06	259/00:39
MSL	T+	06	147/01:43
HAVEN	T+	04	152/22:36
TESS	T+	00	001/18:13



# Ivan Grudin

SCOPUS publications - 53  
Hirsch index - 18.

<http://grudin.com/>

PhD Caltech (2008)

(J.Alnis: SCOPUS - 63,  
Hirsch index - 19)

I am currently with the  
"Quantum Science and Techn  
ology"

group at

[NASA Jet Propulsion Laborato](#)  
[ry](#)

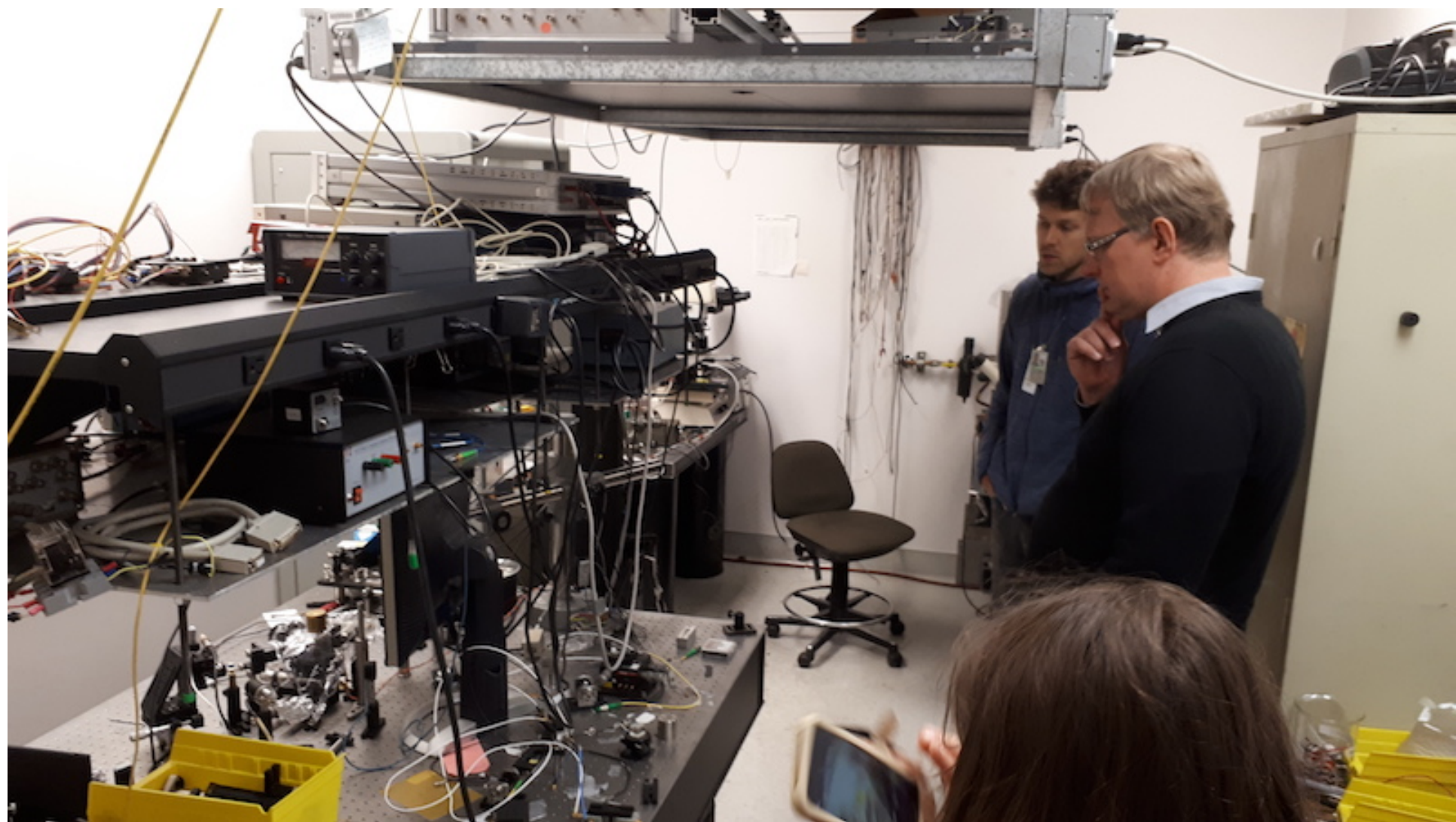
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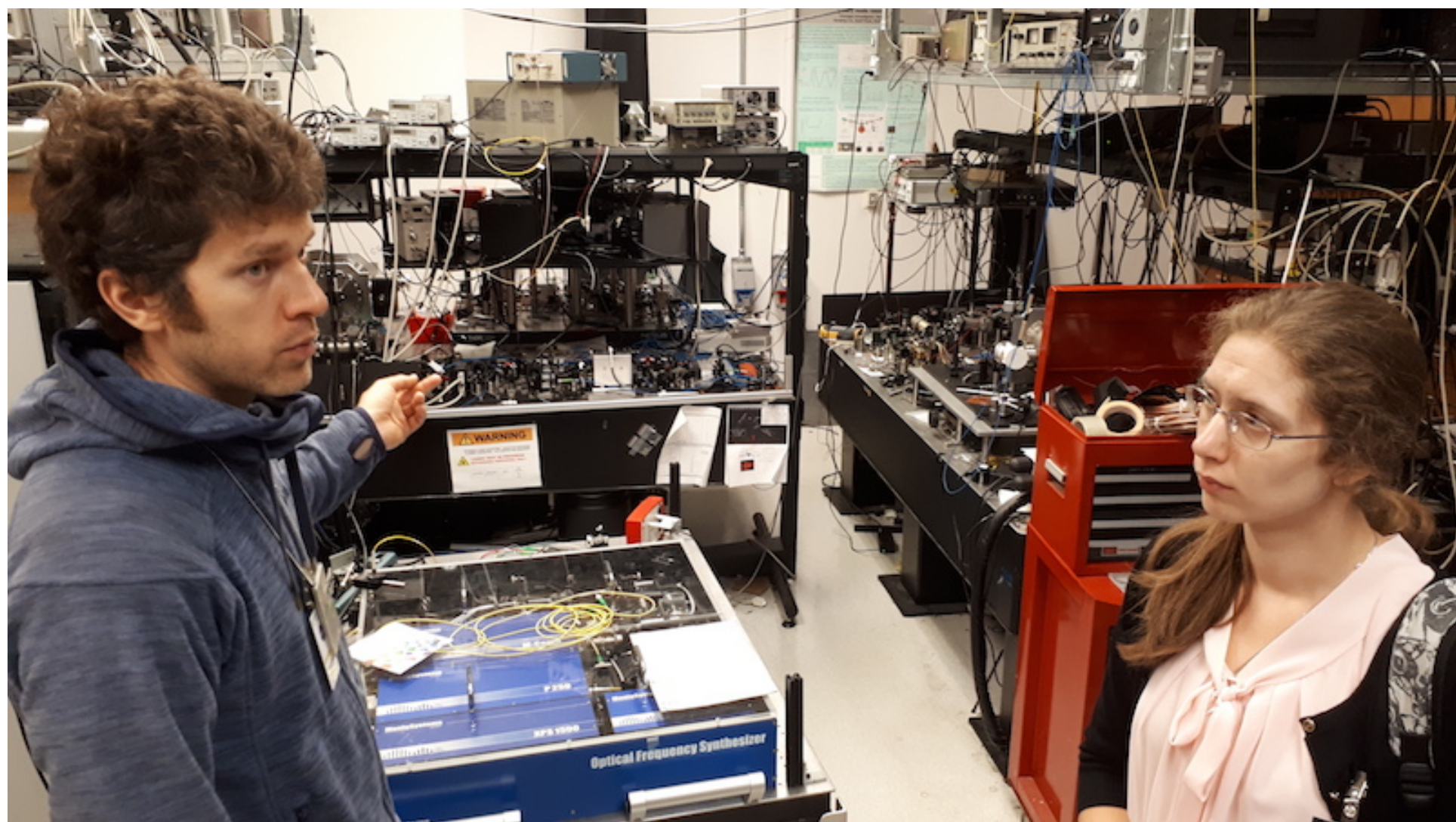
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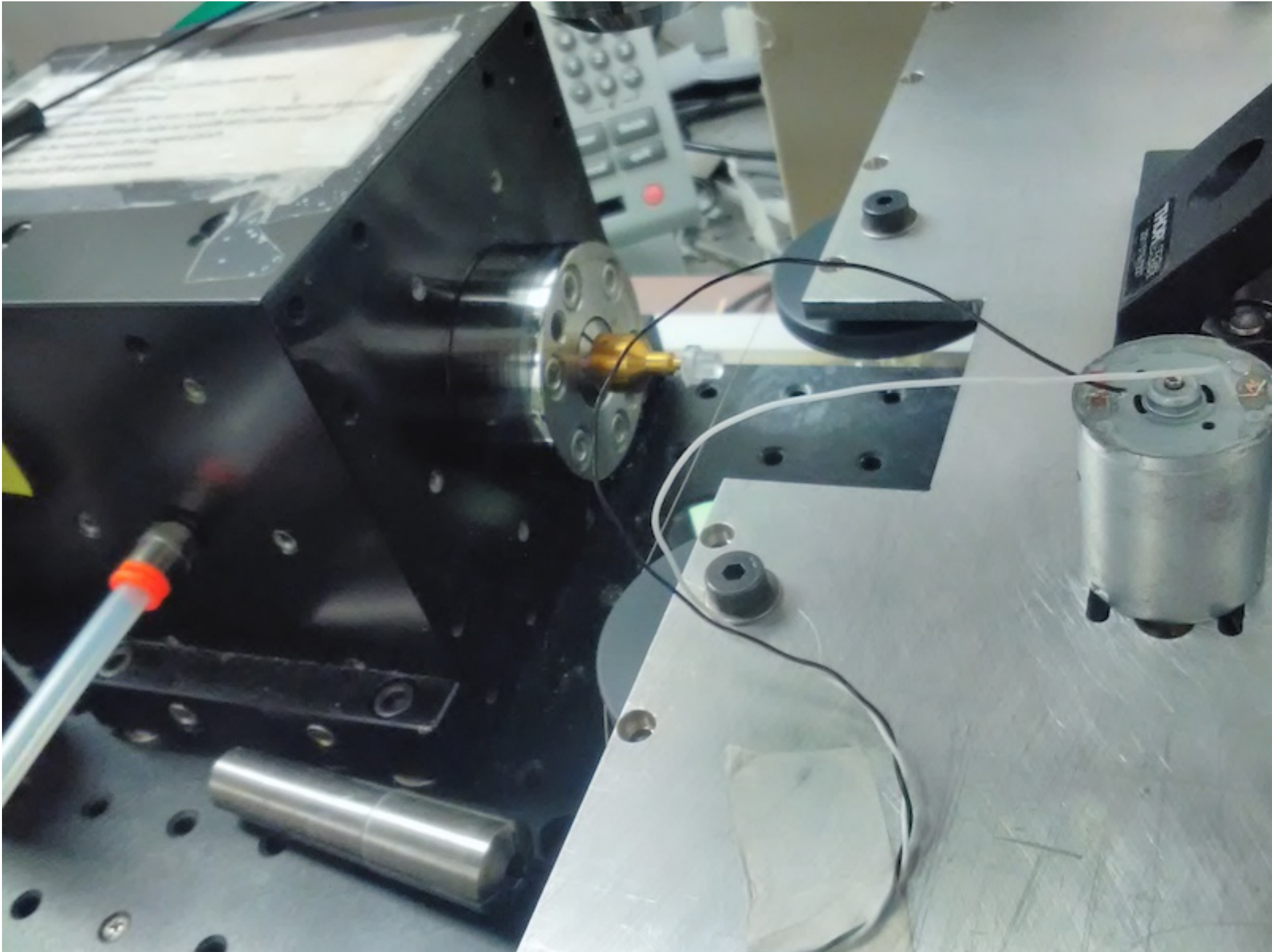
[laboratory's primary function](#)

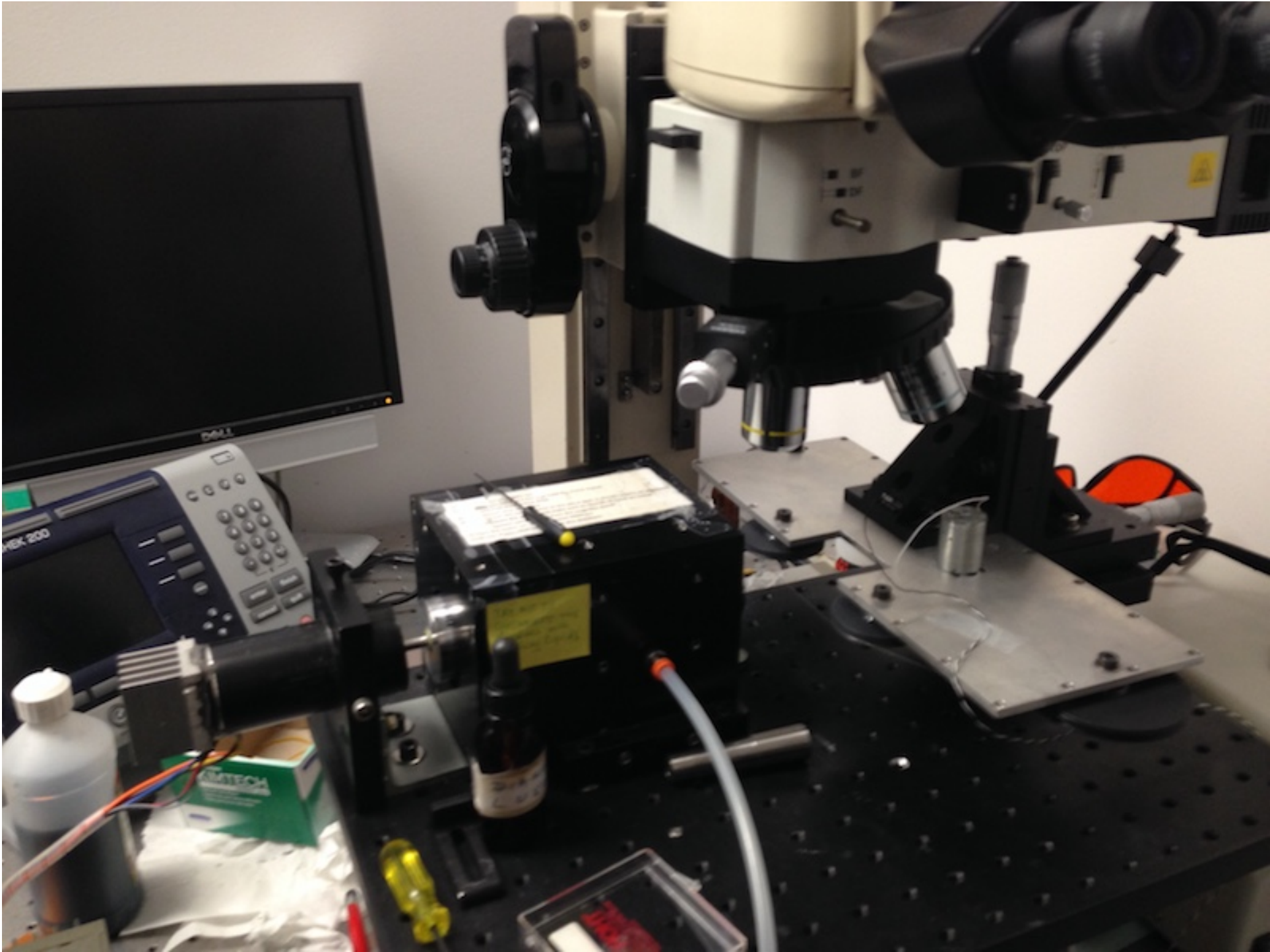
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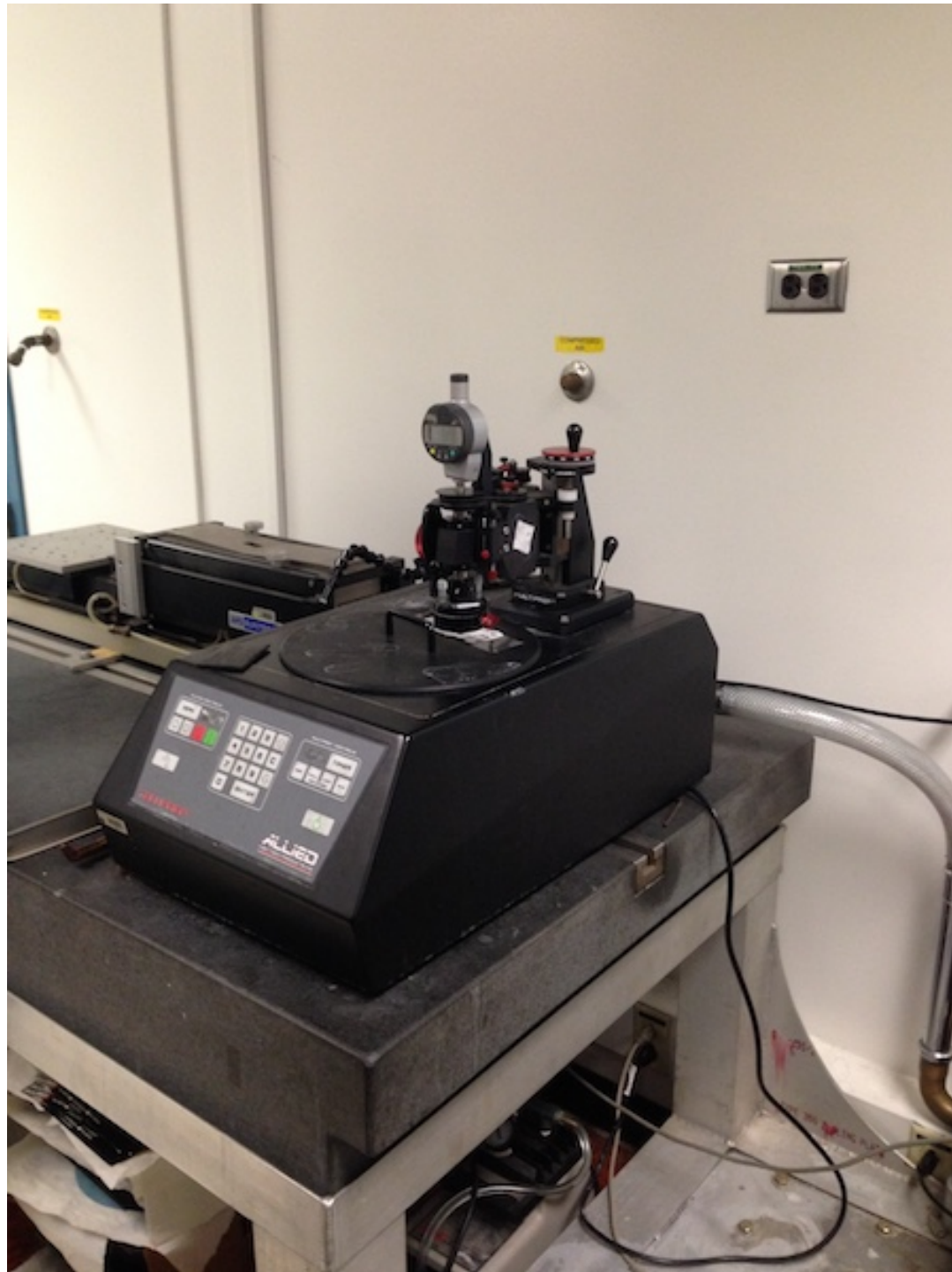


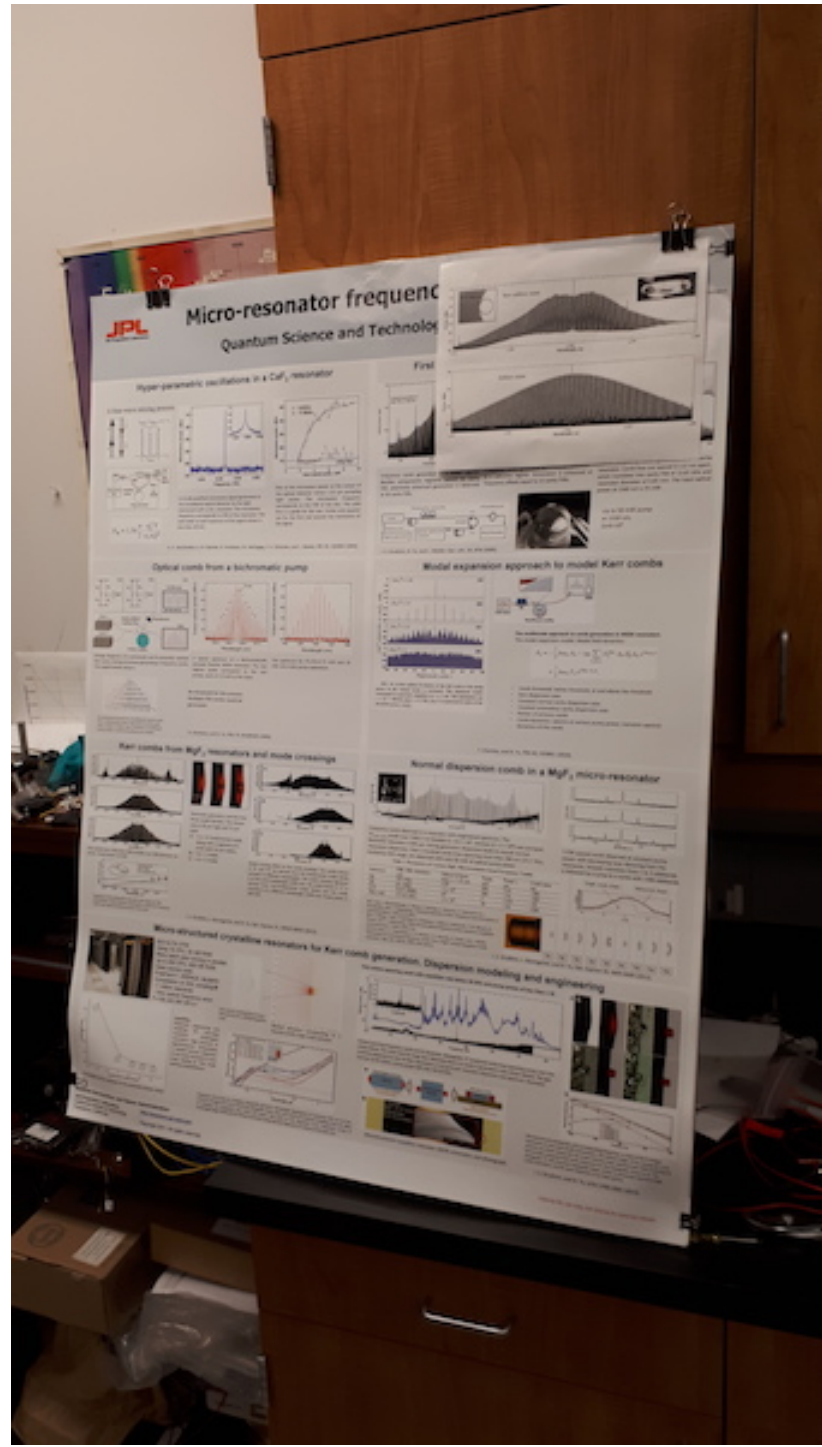










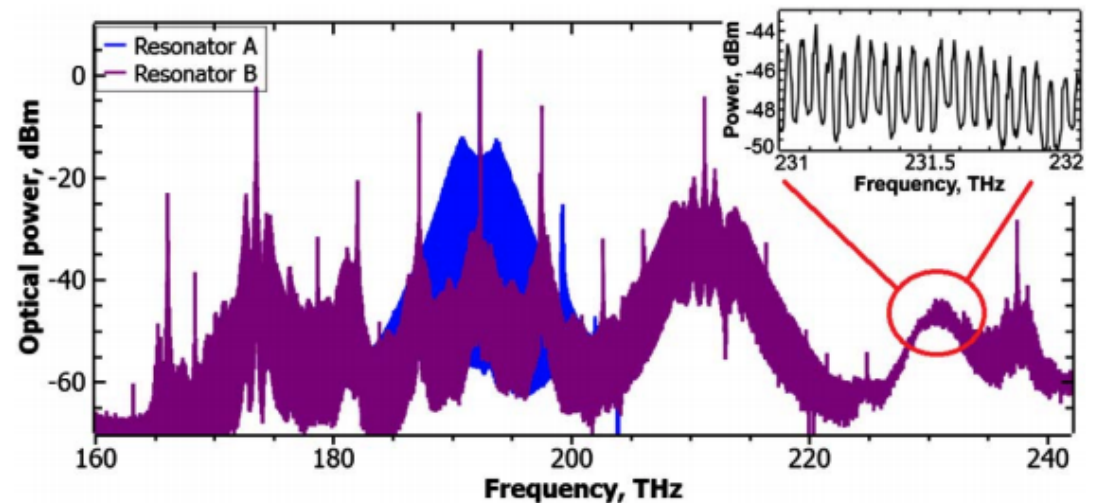
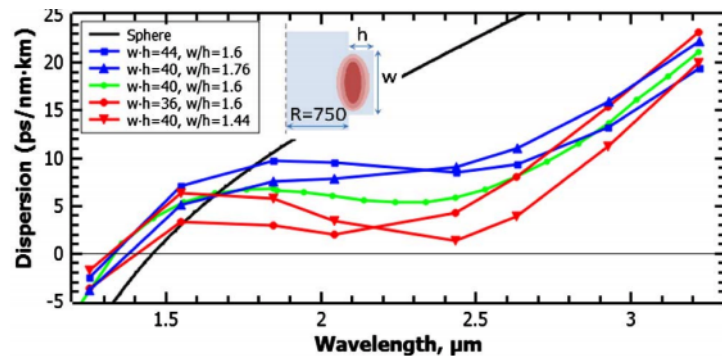
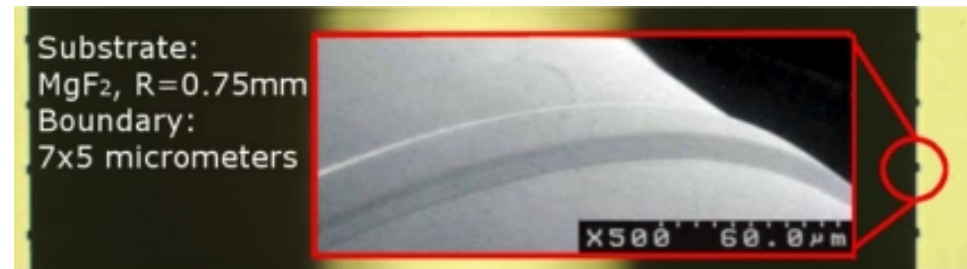
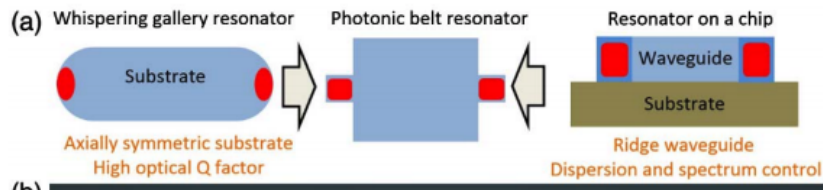


# Dispersion engineering of crystalline resonators via microstructuring

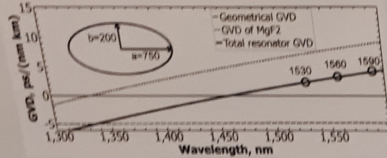
IVAN S. GRUDININ\* AND NAN YU

Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Pasadena, California 91109, USA

\*Corresponding author: [grudinin@jpl.nasa.gov](mailto:grudinin@jpl.nasa.gov)



pump. Pump power is 9 mW.



Dispersion of the ellipsoidal resonator with radius of 750 micrometers. Points indicate wavelength at which the frequency comb was experimentally pumped in this work.

in "A" and "B" are derived from the fundamental mode family pumped at different wavelengths. The mode crossing signature is at the same wavelength (1500 nm). The comb shown in "C" is derived from non-fundamental mode family and the mode crossing is at a different wavelength (1590 nm). Pump power is 100 mW.

[7]	107 (100)
[8]	68 (1000)
[13]	34.67 (2000)
This work	172.44 (403)

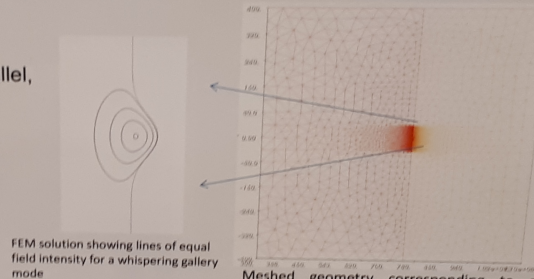
[8] T. Herr, J. Riemensberger, C. Wang, K. Hartinger, E. Gorodetsky, and T. J. Kippenberg, "Universal dynamic microresonators," arXiv:1111.3071.  
 [9] C. Y. Wang, T. Herr, P. Del'Haye, A. Schliesser, J. Hofe Picqué, and T. J. Kippenberg, "Mid-infrared optical frequency microresonators," arXiv:1109.2716.  
 [13] W. Liang, A. A. Savchenkov, A. B. Matsko, V. S. Ilchenko, "Generation of nearinfrared frequency combs from a MgF<sub>2</sub> resonator," Opt. Lett. 36(12), 2290-2292 (2011).

I. S. Grudinin, L. Baumgartel, and N. Yu, Opt. Express 21, 26929-26935 (2013).

## Micro-structured crystalline resonators for Kerr comb generation. Dispersion

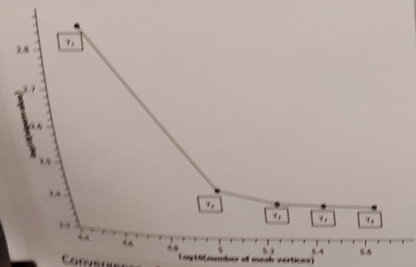


**SGI ALTIX 3700**  
 Using 16 CPU, 32 GB RAM  
 Many batch jobs running in parallel,  
 Up to 200 CPU, 400 GB RAM  
 Open source code:  
 FreeFem++, ARPACK, MUMPS  
 Compilation on SGI, scripting →  
 ~1 million elements  
 ~1kHz optical frequency error:  
 F=192,343,567,801±1



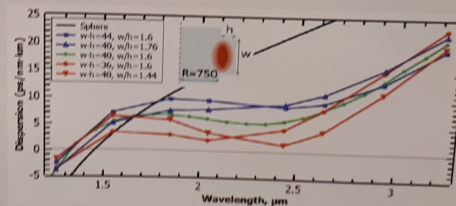
FEM solution showing lines of equal field intensity for a whispering gallery mode

Meshed geometry corresponding to a Gaussian profile single mode resonator



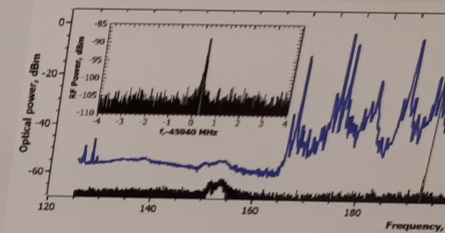
Convergence of a solution to its precisely known value

**Capability:**  
 Dispersion engineering and modeling for mm-sized crystalline birefringent resonators. High precision of eigenfrequency computation is needed because dispersion of mm-sized resonators is very small, leading to ~kHz mode spacing unequidistance.

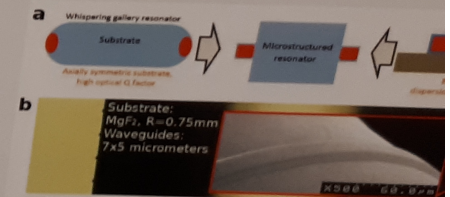


Dispersion fine-tuning by changing waveguide geometry. Wavelength dependence of resonator GVD can be fine-tuned by changing the micro-structured waveguide shape. Here, the results of numerical modelling show the effect of changing the waveguide area (wh) and aspect ratio (w/h) on the dispersion curve. Dispersion curves of birefringent MgF<sub>2</sub> MCRs with R=750 μm are shown along with the dispersion of a sphere of the same size.

### First octave spanning comb with repetition rate



Octave spanning frequency comb and its beatnote. Waveguide 1 octave (blue). The noise level for large laser detuning where no comb could be explained by near-IR fiber absorption or by particular resonator intrinsic Q=50 million, pump power 600 mW, FSR 46 GHz.



Microstructured crystalline resonator (MCR) schematics and

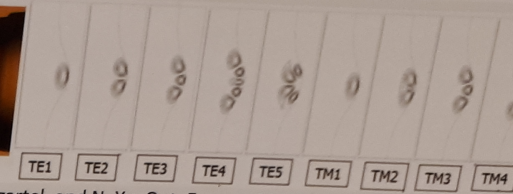
**National Aeronautics and Space Administration**  
 Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
 California Institute of Technology  
 Pasadena, California  
<http://quantum.jpl.nasa.gov>  
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[8] I. Herr, J. Riemensberger, C. Wang, K. Hartinger, E. Gavartin, R. Holzwarth, M. L. Gorodetsky, and T. J. Kippenberg, "Universal dynamics of kerr frequency comb formation in microresonators," arXiv:1111.3071.

[9] C. Y. Wang, T. Herr, P. Del'Haye, A. Schliesser, J. Hofer, R. Holzwarth, T. W. Hänsch, N. Picqué, and T. J. Kippenberg, "Mid-infrared optical frequency combs based on crystalline microresonators," arXiv:1109.2716.

[13] W. Liang, A. A. Savchenkov, A. B. Matsko, V. S. Ilchenko, D. Seidel, and L. Maleki, "Generation of nearinfrared frequency combs from a MgF2 whispering gallery mode resonator," Opt. Lett. 36(12), 2290-2292 (2011).

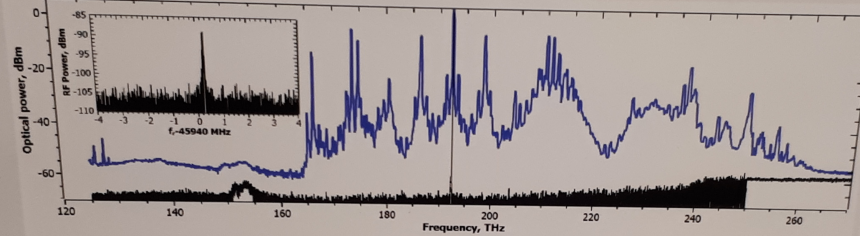


I. S. Grudin, L. Baumgartel, and N. Yu, Opt. Express 20, 6604-6609 (2012).

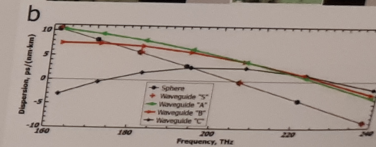
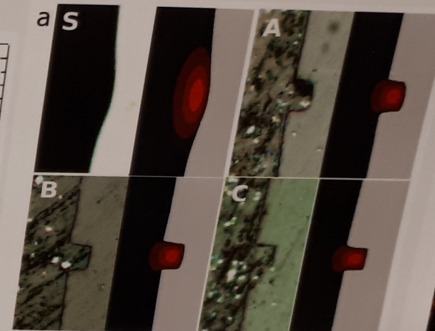
, 26929-26935 (2013).

## sonators for Kerr comb generation. Dispersion modeling and engineering

First octave spanning comb with repetition rate below 50 GHz and pump power of less than 1 W

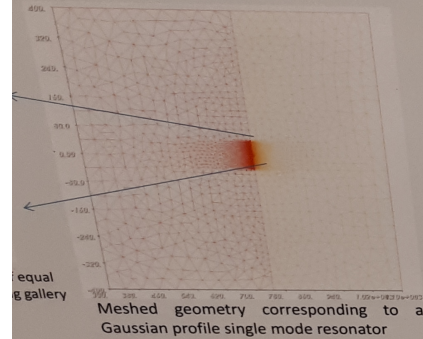


Octave spanning frequency comb and its beatnote. Waveguide "C" produced comb lines spanning across over one octave (blue). The noise level for large laser detuning where no comb is generated is also shown (black). The gap could be explained by near-IR fiber absorption or by particular resonator dispersion and spectrum. Resonator intrinsic Q=50 million, pump power 600 mW, FSR 46 GHz.

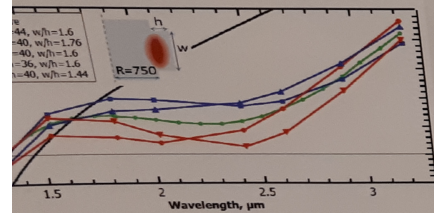


Microstructured waveguides and corresponding dispersion. a. Each of the 8 images represents an area sized 25x45 micrometers. The optical images of the waveguide cross sections are shown along with the mode intensity maps obtained with FEM modelling. b. Numerically computed total cavity dispersion for the waveguides shown in a). The waveguide "S" with Gaussian waveguide shape, similar to previously reported single mode resonators, has the same dispersion as an ideal sphere.

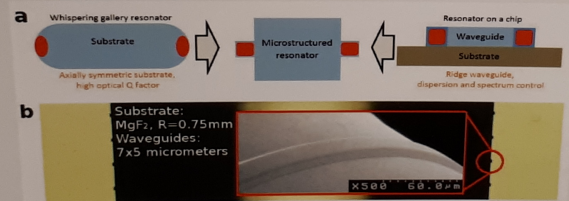
I. S. Grudin, and N. Yu, arXiv:1406.2682 (2014)



Meshed geometry corresponding to a Gaussian profile single mode resonator



Engineering waveguide geometry. Wavelength dependence of resonator GVD can be fine-tuned by waveguide shape. Here, the results of numerical modelling show the effect of area (w\*h) and aspect ratio (w/h) on the dispersion curve. Dispersion curves of a sphere with R=750 micrometers are shown along with the dispersion of a sphere of the same size.



Microstructured crystalline resonator (MCR) schematics and photograph.

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